The New Era,

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLTICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. X. NO. 16. NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, JUNE 1, 1861. WHOLE NO. 484.

Business Directory.

John T. Stoiken,

COMMISSIONER for taking Affidavits in the Court of Queen's Bench for the Counties of York and Peel, Conveyancer, &c. Sharon, C. W.
June 3, 1858. tf-16

Newmarket Steam Mill Company,

WILL pay the highest price in CASH for Wheat. Also, will do Sawing on shares or for Three Dollars per Thousand.
STORE HOGS WANTED.
WM. TRENT, Sec'y to Co.
Newmarket, Jan'y 9, 1861. tf-69

W. HOGLEY,

CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench.
Office on Yonge Street.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. tf-17

J. BAXTON,

WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street Newmarket. All kinds of Watches and Clocks repaired in order, and Warranted.
Newmarket, September 9, 1853. tf-82

BIBLE DEPOSITORY.

BIBLES and Testaments can be had at Society's prices, upon application to Thomas Nixon, at the Bible Depository, opposite Howitt's Hotel.
Newmarket, March 26, 1856. tf-10

GEORGE B. HUTCHCROFT,

Wagon, Carriage & Sleigh Maker,

MAIN Street Newmarket. All Orders executed with Despatch.
Newmarket, Feb. 6th, 1856. tf-v3n1

DR. BENTLEY,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
NEWMARKET,
Office—Water Street, east of Main Street.
Feb 29, 1857, tf-3

ALBION HOTEL,
EAST MARKET SQUARE!
TORONTO.

J. SMITH, - - - Proprietor.
Toronto, December 19, 1860 1y45

Newmarket Iron Foundry.

JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business.
☞ A number of SUGAR KETTLES, and STOVES, PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.
Newmarket, February 10th 1860. tf-1

C. Mortimer,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
AURORA.

A FRESH supply of Drugs, Chemicals, Medicines, &c., &c.
Aurora, March 16, 1860. tf-5

RAILROAD HOTEL,
NEWMARKET.

Mrs. J. FORSYTH, - - - PROPRIETRESS.

Omnibuses to and from Cars, Free.
Newmarket, March 27, 1861. tf-7

COMMERCIAL HOTEL
(LATE MAY'S OLD STAND.)
BY HENRY CROXON.
HOLLAND LANDING.

THESE premises have lately been thoroughly renovated and re-fitted for the accommodation of guests.
N. B.—Good Stabling and a careful hostler always in attendance.
Holland Landing, March 16, 1860. tf-5

"Marksman's Home,"
BY JAS. McCLURE
HOLLAND LANDING.

THIS Hotel is now thoroughly fitted up for the accommodation of Guests, and attached to it is one of the best Public Rooms in the Village.

JAS. McCLURE,
Licensed Auctioneer!
For the United Counties of York and Peel.
☞ Charges Moderate.
Holland Landing, March 22, 1860. *1y-6

H. Noble, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR
Sharon, C. W.
February 23, 1860. v3n2

T. Henry Ince,

BARRISTER and Attorney at Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Notary Public, &c. &c.
N. B.—MONEY to loan in sums to suit borrowers.
OFFICE—*York Chambers, opposite the Post Office, Toronto, C. W.*
February 20, 1861 1y2

S. W. HALLEN,
CIVIL ENGINEER
AND
PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYOR.
Office—Newmarket, County of York.
S. W. HALLEN.
Jan'y 1st, 1861. tf-47

Mathews & Maclean,
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
OLD CORN EXCHANGE,
FRONT STREET, TORONTO.

ADVANCES made on *FLOUR, GRAIN, HOGS, BUTTER,* or other produce, consigned to us, or to
David E. McLean & Co., Montreal.
Dec. 14, 1860. 1y-45.

MAGISTRATE'S BLANKS,

Of all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the *NEW ERA OFFICE.*
Newmarket June 9, 1856

GEORGE WALLACE,
Barber, Hairdresser,
&c., &c., &c.,

BEGS respectfully to intimate that he has returned to Newmarket, and opened a Shop in the building formerly occupied by the New Era Printing Office, Corner of Mill and Main Streets, where he is prepared to wait upon all who may favor him with a call.
Razors, Scissors, Knives, &c., Ground and Set on the shortest notice. All work warranted. A call respectfully solicited.
Newmarket, Jan'y 17, 1861, tf-49

Business Directory.

John T. Stoiken,

ARCHITECT &c., &c. Sharon, Canada West
Sharon, Jan. 25, 1858. tf-61

T. Bishop & Son,

BRICK-LAYERS, Plasterers and Stone Masons
Dealers in Lime, &c. &c.
Main Street, Newmarket, May 7, 1857. tf-16

A. BOULTBEE,

BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket.
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1850. tf-86

B. MOORE,

BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Attorney, Conveyancer, &c. Office—In the New Court, House, next to the County Council Office, Toronto.
Toronto, June 5, 1850.

JOHN B. JONES,

BARRISTER-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto.
Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-1y

NORTH RICHARDSON,

CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c. Commissioner in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old Stand. Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured
Newmarket, 1855. tf-1

INTERNATIONAL
Life Assurance Society of London,
Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling.
ROBERT H. SMITH,
Agent.
Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1855. tf-41

DR. FYFE,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

RESPECTFULLY informs the public, that he has *REMOVED* to his new premises on Gorham Street, opposite the Woollen Factory, where he may be consulted at all hours, except when absent on professional business.
Newmarket, May 14, 1856. tf-15

Dr. HACKETT,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ACCOUCHEUR, &C.

RESIDENCE—Prospect Street, (Garbutt Hill,) Newmarket. v6tf-26

Dr. HILLARY,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ACCOUCHEUR, &C.

RESIDENCE—First Brick House North of Mr. Doan's, Aurora.
Aurora, Oct. 11, 1860. 1y35

E. D. ROGERS,
JOINER AND CARPENTER,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage conferred since commencing business in this place, would respectfully intimate that he is prepared to contract for the
ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,
of all descriptions—and furnish materials or otherwise, as may be agreed upon. He keeps constantly on hand, a good supply of Sash and Doors. All orders executed in a neat and substantial manner, and with dispatch.
Newmarket, Sept. 24, 1857, 1y34

William B. Sullivan,

BARRISTER and Attorney at Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c.—Office,—No. 2 Toronto-st., second door south of Post Office, Toronto, C. W.
November 4th, 1858. tf-38

Professional Notice.

DR. HUNTER begs leave to announce to the inhabitants of Newmarket, and surrounding country, that he has resumed the practice of his profession in all its branches. Office at his Residence, Timothy Street.
Consultation hours from 9 to 11 o'clock, A.M.
Newmarket, May 17, 1860. tf-14

JAMES W. SEVERS,

ATTORNEY at Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c.
TORONTO, C.W.
☞ OFFICE—*Adelaide-st., opposite Court House.*
August 2nd, 1860. tf-25

T. H. BULL,

BARRISTER and Attorney at Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c.
OFFICE—Petche's Buildings, No. 26, North Side of Adelaide Street, East of Yonge Street, Toronto, Oct. 11, 1860. 1y35

Hides! Hides! Hides!

THE Subscriber is prepared to pay CASH for Hides.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Dec. 9th, 1858. tf-43

WALTER B. GEIKIE, M. D.,

Licentiate of the Medical Board of Upper Canada, and recently, one of the Medical officers of the Toronto General Hospital, and Professor of Anatomy and Surgery in Dr. Rolph's Medical School,

HAS returned to AURORA, and re-taken his former residence, on Yonge-street, where he may be consulted at all times, on the various branches of his profession.
Aurora, Dec. 15, 1859. tf-44

WM. BOWDEN,
CARPENTER, JOINER, &c.,

IN RETURNING thanks for the liberal patronage conferred since commencing business in this place begs respectfully to intimate that he has
REMOVED TO HIS NEW PREMISES,
Second house north of the residence of R H Smith, Esq., and is now prepared to contract for the
Erection of Buildings
Of all descriptions and finish materials or otherwise, as may be agreed upon. Constantly on hand Doors, Sashes, Venetian Blinds, &c.
☞ Orders Respectfully Solicited.
Lumber and Farm Produce taken in exchange.
Newmarket, April 10, 1860. tf-9

MEDICAL HALL,
NEWMARKET.

DR. NASH having recently returned from Europe, and the United States, takes this opportunity of tendering his thanks to the Inhabitants of Newmarket, and surrounding country, for their kind patronage conferred upon him for the last Twenty years and solicits a continuance of the same. He begs to state that he has imported a choice selection of
DRUGS AND CHEMICALS,
Which he will dispose of at a small remuneration. He has a very extensive assortment of Trusses, Shoulder Braces, Syringes and Sponges, also, a variety of Surgical and Pharmaceutical apparatuses.
Pure Cod Liver Oil always Fresh.
December 16, 1859. tf-4

Business Directory.

B. B. JOY,

BARBER, HAIR-DRESSER, &c.,
Main Street, Newmarket.

RAZORS, Scissors, Knives, &c., Ground and set, to the shortest notice.
Newmarket, November 18, 1859. tf-60

DR. D. E. SEYMOUR,

HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN.

OFFICE—West side Main-st, near the *New Era* building, Newmarket, C. W.
July 7, 1859. tf-21

WELLINGTON HOTEL,
AURORA!

GEORGE L. GRAHAM—PROPRIETOR.

THIS Hotel is beautifully situated near the Aurora Station, and has recently been refitted for the accommodation of guests.
☞ *A careful Hostler always in Attendance!* ☜
Aurora, April 9, 1861. tf-9

Benjamin Pearson,
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,
CONVEYANCER, &c. &c.

AGENT for the Provincial Insurance Company.
Office on Yonge Street.
Aurora, May 2, 1861. tf-12

DENTISTRY!

W. C. ADAMS, D. D. S.,
Surgeon Dentist, 99 King Street East, Toronto, Canada West.

PARTICULAR attention given to the regulation of *Children's Teeth.* Consultation free, and all work warranted.
Dr. A. has turned his attention to the improvements of his profession in all its branches, and can supply the profession with Teeth, Gold, Vulcanized Apparatus, and Vulcanite Rubber, and the best Gums filling.
Mineral Teeth mounted on Gold, Silver, or Vulcanized Rubber, with Continuous Gums, which are warranted to give entire satisfaction.
Toronto, July 28, 1860. tf-25.

Simpson and Dunspeugh,
No. 36, KING-ST. EAST, TORONTO.

IMPORTERS, Wholesale and Retail dealers in
Drugs, Paints,
Medicines, Oils,
Chemicals, Dye stuffs,
Colors,
Varnishes,
Brushes,
Spirits Turpentine,
Patent Dryer,
Zinc Paints,
Artists' Materials,
Essences,
Patent Medicines,
Fancy Goods,
Perfumery, &c, &c. &c.
August 2nd, 1860. tf- 25

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.
Home Office Toronto,
President, I. C. GILMOR,
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.
DIRECTORS.
GEORGE MICHIE, W. HENDERSON,
JAMES BEATY, RICH LEWIS,
WALTER MACFARLANE, T. P ROBERTS,
H. P. HAYS.
ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y. & Treas'y.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. tf-2

DENTISTRY.

DR. S. N. PECK.
SURGEON DENTIST,

RESPECTFULLY announces that he will be in
NEWMARKET—the first three days of each month.
BRADFORD—the fourth of each month.
BOND HEAD—The 6th and 7th of May, July, September, November, January.
BEAMSVILLE—The 8th and 9th of the same months. When he will be most happy to wait upon those who require his services in any of the
BRANCHES OF HIS PROFESSION,
Or make good any operation previously warranted.
Dr. S. N. P., for the future, intends to work cheaper than any other Dentist in the Province.
Teeth Inserted on Gold or Silver Plate or Vulcanized Rubber.

Teeth Extracted with the least possible pain, and particular attention paid to the Regulation of Children's Teeth.
Newmarket, May 2nd, 1860. tf-12.

J. W. KEETCH,
Watch & Clock Maker,
(FROM ENGLAND.)

Begs respectfully to announce to the citizens of
NEWMARKET,
And surrounding country, that he has opened a shop, in the building adjoining Mr Hatchcraft's Wheelright Shop, where, he hopes, by strict attention to business, and
LOW CHARGES,
To merit and receive a share of public patronage.

☞ Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, and all kinds of Fancy Articles carefully repaired and Warranted. The best reference can be given on application
Newmarket, Nov. 16, 1860. tf-40

W. G. Taylor,
VETERINARY SURGEON, M. R. C. V.,
FROM LONDON, ENGLAND.

W. G. T. WOULD inform all those unhappily afflicted with
Epilepsy, Falling Sickness, or Falling Fits,
That he has a never failing remedy for that direful malady, which he will dispense on reasonable terms to all who may be so unfortunate as to require his assistance, on application to him at his residence near the Eagle Hotel, Newmarket.
Newmarket, Feb. 27, 1861. tf-3

S. M. JARVIS.

BARRISTER AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY,
Toronto Street, Toronto.

BRANCH OFFICE—NEWMARKET.

HAS removed his office from Main Street to Ontario Street, Newmarket, where the business will be conducted as usual, by Mr. J. L. Cayley.
Newmarket, April 4, 1861. tf-8

Poetry.

ONLY WAITING.

A very aged man in the almshouse, was asked what he was doing now? He replied, "Only waiting."

Only waiting till the shadows
Are a little longer grown;
Only waiting till the glimmer
Of the day's last beam is flown;
Till the night of earth is faded
From the heart once full of day;
Till the stars of heaven are breaking
Through the twilight soft and gray.

Only waiting till the reapers
Have the last sheaf gathered home,
For the summer time is faded,
And the autumn winds have come;
Quickly, reapers! gather quickly
The last ripe hours of my heart,
For the bloom of life is withered,
And I hasten to depart.

Only waiting till the angels
Open wide the mystic gate,
By whose side I long have lingered,
Weary, poor and desolate;
Even now I hear the footsteps,
And their voices far away;
If they call me, I am waiting,
Only waiting to obey.

Only waiting till the shadows
Are a little longer grown;
Only waiting till the glimmer
Of the day's last beam is flown!
Then from out the gathering darkness,
Holy deathless stars shall rise,
By whose light my soul shall gladly
Tread the pathway to the skies.

Educational.

FORCE OF ELOQUENCE.

BY MR. J. KENNEDY.

An Essay delivered before the Teachers' Association.

In the latter part of the 11th century, commenced one of the greatest enterprises that ever adorned the annals of nations, or engaged the attention of mankind. The eloquent addresses of Peter the hermit, as he visited from court to court, from prince to prince throughout Europe, by permission of the Pope, kindled a mighty flame of indignation against the infidel Turks of Palestine, whose indignation and unprovoked cruelties to the Christians visiting the Holy Land, were so graphically described by the hermit. Such was the enthusiasm with which all Europe was seized on this subject, that princes and nobles mortgaged their estates to raise funds to carry on war with the Saracen. Expedition after expedition was sent out, for the space of one hundred and fifty years, till more than two millions Europeans found their graves in the East. Although the Crusades in a military point of view, were a failure, the victories gained over the Saracens being only temporary, yet immense benefits resulted from the mutual association of different nations, from the improvement of manners thus adopted,—the impetus given to trade, and the building of Venice, Genoa, and other cities on the route to Palestine. When we reflect upon the astonishing effects of Peter's eloquence, we are constrained to say, "Behold how great a matter a little fire kindleth." For a long period after this, and long before the discovery of printing, "darkness covered the earth, and gross darkness the people;" the mass of mankind were enshrouded in ignorance and superstition. Learning was confined to a very few, and consequently little or no opportunity was afforded for the exercises of eloquence; for true eloquence can only exert its force where the mind is in some measure cultivated, and habits of thought induced by reflection. A contrast between the deplorable condition of our ancestors, only four centuries ago, and our privileges ought to inspire us with fervent gratitude to Him who has made us to differ; where they had darkness, we have light; where they had superstition, we have clear knowledge; where they had *slavery* of mind and of thought, we have the most unrestrained *liberty*; and improvements, and privileges, and superior advantages continue to multiply and increase with every successive generation, and probably will advance in a greater ratio until the Millennial morn bursts upon our world. Pardon this digression from our subject, which it seemed somewhat natural to make in stepping from a historical review of the middle ages, to the dawning of a period so replete with blessings, as that in which we now come to consider, in which period eloquence has been a most active agent.

Leaving those early ages we come to modern times, when the different nations of the earth have laid the foundations of their governments *broad* and *deep*, when civil and religious rights and privileges are better understood and better enjoyed, when the orator lifts up his voice to denounce tyranny, and plead the cause of right. Let us look at some of the effects of eloquence since the darkness of the middle ages has passed away, and science with all her attendants shines forth to illuminate, and elevate, and enoble our race. *Great* events produce *great* men. If the various revolutions, changes, commotions and reformations which the *Church* and *State* has undergone for ages, have brought out talents suited to those emergencies, orators have always been found to catch the inspiration of the popular theme and sway the multitude by their impassioned eloquence. It was by the bold and fiery eloquence of Luther, the mild, persuasive eloquence of Melancthon, the fearless addresses of a Knox, combined with other influences, that *that* mighty overturning of existing power in Europe, called the reformation, was effected. Although the introduction of printing, by *rapidly* diffusing knowledge greatly aided, the eloquent human voice, was the most potent in teaching the masses at that time. It was the vehement though courte declamation of Cromwell in parliament, his harangues to the army, the zealous speeches of Hampden, the furious elocution of Ireton that so largely contributed to deprive England of a monarchy for many years, and to people America with the lovers of religious and political freedom. It was the eloquence of the *Commons* and Lords that hastened a second *revolution*, when England dismissed one sovereign and called another without changing her dynasty. It was on the subject of the dismemberment of the empire that Lord North, Earl of Chatham, Fox, Sheridan and others, displayed such excited eloquence; while one noble Lord plead for the policy of the King, another with equal vehemence plead for the Colonies to have their rights respected. It was the fervid eloquence of Patrick Henry of Virginia, that, pleading the cause of *right* against might, contributed more than anything else to nerve the colonists to resist oppression and declare the indisputable maxim that *all* men are born free and equal. It was the unanswerable appeals of Grattan for the Legislative independence of Ireland, that obtained for the Irish that boon; and for this the Irish Commons voted Mr. Grattan £50,000 to purchase an estate, as a token of gratitude for his eminent services in behalf of his county.

Earl of Chatham, Pitt the elder, was one of the most captivating orators in the British Parliament; his ablest efforts were shown in advanced life, when he so ably opposed the mad course of the ministry in taxing America without her consent. He laid down his life in this cause. Immediately after an able speech on this subject he was carried home and expired; and it is worthy of remark that his predictions proved true. Pitt, the younger, was equally distinguished for his elocution; his style was very impressive, and at times most sarcastic. It was the eloquent addresses of O'Connell which caused him to be listened to with attention; and although for the first two years he was in Parliament he was disregarded and looked down upon, yet at length his eloquence commanded and so riveted the attention of the house, that every *ear* was open and every *eye* upon him when he took the *floor*. By his persevering, oft-repeated appeals for down-trodden Ireland, he obtained one concession after another of her rights, and secured for her a larger share of freedom than she had ever before enjoyed. It was the eloquence of Wilberforce and his colleagues that finally induced Britain to say to the West Indian slaves, go free! and paid twenty millions of pounds for the liberty of seven hundred thousand slaves. While they portrayed the horrors of the middle passage, and the awful iniquity of the traffic in human blood, they emphatically showed that "God had made of one blood, all the nations which dwell on the face of the earth," and that in selling the Ethiopian they were selling their brethren. It was the same spirit of philanthropy enforced by eloquence, that, in the Legislative halls of France and America, effected the suppression of the slave trade. It is the same spirit in the American Congress, which now and again calls out the most fervent demonstrations of eloquence, pleading for equal rights to all men without distinction of color. It is by the eloquent appeals of men whose hearts are burning with commiseration for the degraded, sensual, idolatrous heathen in foreign lands, that Missionaries have been sent from time to time, to civilize and christianize those nations. And the dumb idol, the ponderous Juggernaut, the *Suttee*, the cannibalism, the brutality, the superstition, has been supplanted by the rational Worship of Jehovah, the charities of home and of friendship, the love of fellowmen, and the well grounded hope of immortality. The eloquence of Chalmers in Scotland, commended the admiration of large audiences in Edinburgh; and when he visited London such was his fame that Kings, Peers and Nobles thronged to listen to him. Chalmers introduced into his sermons a new feature,—astronomy as unveiled by science, to corroborate Scripture. His discourses were marked by an elegance of diction, and at the same time simplicity and plainness of ideas perfectly comprehensible to the masses. Again we see a Whitfield pouring forth with inimitable tenderness and pathos his mighty eloquence upon the *thousands* who hung upon his lips, and who could sway the most *profound philosopher*, alike with the poor peasant. An anecdote illustrative of this is told by Dr. Franklin. The doctor hearing of the persuasive powers of Whitfield, on going to hear him preach a charity sermon, resolved to fortify himself beforehand; he therefore took but little money with him. After listening a short time he says he felt like giving something, perhaps copper; after a little time, the impression made by Whitfield deepening, he began to feel in his pocket for *silver*—directly he wanted to give *gold*, and at last so thoroughly was he convinced of the *privilege* of giving, that, when the contribution-box passed round he emptied the *contents* of his pockets into it. The various important measures which have come up for discussion in the British Parliament, such as the act of union with Scotland in Queen Ann's reign—the act of settlement fixing the Hanoverian line—the various *wars* with France and Spain—the Reform Bill—Catholic emancipation—repeal of the corn laws, and *numberless* other fundamental questions which such a mighty empire necessarily gives *rise to*, have enlisted the unrivalled eloquence of a Walpole, a Wyndham, a Chesterfield, a D'Israeli, a Peel and a host of others whose influence has been weighty in settling such momentous questions, involving the best interests of the British nation, and the welfare and peace of Europe. And the effects of parliamentary eloquence thus exhibited will be as lasting as the existence of the Empire itself. Perhaps there never was a more affecting instance of Parliamentary eloquence than that given by Burke at the trial of Warren Hastings, Governor General of India. When describing the horrid atrocities committed by one of the agents of Hastings, such was the accuracy with which he showed these barbarities, that many females fainted—stout hearted noblemen were bathed in tears; at intervals the orator himself was to overcome as to be unable to proceed, and covering his face with his hands sobbed aloud; again rallying, he would pour forth such a torrent of eloquence that ministers trembled in their seats, and a feeling of horror prevaded the entire assembly. Warren Hastings says, in speaking of this occasion, that he himself looked up to the orator in a fevery of wonder and felt that he was the most guilty man on earth. The whole audience were so completely paralized, and Mr. Burke himself so unmanned by the fervor of his eloquence, that the Prince of Wales, afterwards George the 4th, moved the adjournment of the house.

America too, has furnished a gallaxy of orators,—a Wirt of Maryland, a Colhoun of N. Carolina, a Clay of Kentucky, a Webster of N. Hampshire, an Emmett of New York, and many others we might name, at the bar or in the Legislative hall, have displayed powers of elocution similar to Demosthenes himself. Perhaps in clearness, in strength, in convincing energy of thought and expression, Daniel Webster was never excelled in America. He was called the "Lion of the North"—like that animal, *peaceful* when at rest, but when roused *irresistable*. His oration at the second centennial anniversary of the landing of the *Pilgrims*, and his Bunkerhill oration are read more than any other speeches in our language. Henry Clay, called the "great pacificator," from his talent for compromising differences, and making peace, was noted for his smooth, placid, persuasive, effective eloquence. "His words were smoother than oil, yet they were like drawn swords." John C. Calhoun was one of the most talented men of the Southern States. Among the many eloquent Statesmen whom South Carolina has sent to her National Councils, Calhoun stands conspicuous; his bold, commanding, concise manner of approaching his subject, his logical talents, and his irresistable eloquence in applying his reasoning, made learned Senators quail before him. Emmett, after suffering imprisonment for the part he took in the Irish rebellion, went to New York city, and there shone as an ornament of the bar by his ready and florid eloquence. Eloquence has not always been employed in promoting good; agitators, demagogues, fanatics of various hues have often used this powerful weapon in their unrighteous engagements; but eloquence in a righteous cause is far more effective than in a bad one. In the present state of general knowledge diffused among the people, there is much less opportunity for the arguments of sophistry to influence and sway the mind, even though enforced in the most eloquent strains, than formerly; and the orator who now stands up to plead the cause of right is armed with a kind of supernatural power, which he who pleads in error's cause does not possess; hence the trite maxim—"*Magna est veritas et prevalebit*" is verified.

Foreign and Colonial.

California News.

FORT KEARNEY, May 18.

The Pony Express with San Francisco dates of the 8th has arrived.

The war was the all engrossing topic.

Thousands congregated the streets on the arrival of the Pony Express.

The sentiment in favour of sustaining the Government was almost unanimous.

A committee of forty prominent citizens have called a Union meeting on the 11th, requesting the free men and military to participate, and recommending a suspension of business.

Union meetings were being held all over the State, and the loyalty of California is beyond question.

The Douglas Democratic Committee by 33 to 5, rejected yesterday all overtures to unite with the Breckenridge party, and will call a State Convention.

Governor Downie sent a message to the Legislature recommending the appropriation of $10,000 to pay the expense of calling out an armed force to compel the settlers of Santa Clara to abandon the land according to a decree of the Courts. It is said that the affair under the present state of the country will be laid over for this year. The Senate has taken no action in calling a special Congressional election for the 11th of June, which passed the House.

Sandwich Island dates are to April 16.

An affray occurred between Commissioner Borden and the editor of the *Advertiser*, growing out of the recent Consular investigations.

Fannings Island has been formally taken possession of by the English.

Whaling casualties have been unusually frequent for the past year.

The ship *Funerlain* arrived at Honolulu, reports the total loss of the whaling ship *Hetocomet* in January, on Navigation Island. Also the massacre of 800 foreigners at Auckland by the New Zealanders.

Magistrates in Upper Canada.

The number of Justices of the Peace in each County in Upper Canada, according to a late Parliamentary return is as follows:

Waterloo 100; Brant 124; Carleton 232; Elgin 145; Essex 155; Frontenac, Lenox and Addington 337; Grey 170; Haldimand 118; Halton 114; Hastings 224; Huron and Bruce 240; Kent 74; Lambton 166; Lanark and Renfrew 266; Leeds and Grenville 383; Lincoln 117; Middlesex 199; Norfolk 145; Northumberland and Durham 406; Ontario 82; Oxford 149; Perth 168; Peterboro' and Victoria 191; Prescott and Russell 112; Prince Edward 83; Simcoe 214; Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry 139; Welland 107; Wellington 247; Wentworth 169; York and Peel 848.—Total 6,784. In addition to the above there are Magistrates appointed for the following cities and towns in Upper Canada, viz.: St. Catharines 6; Brantford 18; Toronto 6; Kingston 7; Hamilton 5; Dundas 6; Niagara 7; Ottawa 10; Peterboro' 5; Cobourg 7; Port Hope 8; Sarnia 6; Bowmanville 5.—Total 96. The Reeve and Deputy Reeve of each Township in Upper Canada is *ex officio* a Magistrate.

A Plot to Invade the Cotton States from Hayti, and Excite a Servile Insurrection.

(*From the Cincinnati Commercial.*)

We find the following in the Cleveland *Herald* of Wednesday. It would be perfectly in character for Redpath and John Brown, Jr., to undertake the enterprise attributed to them. We believe there is a great deal of truth in the story. Those who know what such despreadoes as Redpath and and Brown are capable of, will not pass it by as an idiot's tale. It signifies much:

"Information, which we regard as worthy of credence, is given us that there was recently an encampment of negroes between Newcastle and Beaver, understood to be under the direction of John Brown, Jr. He was not there, at least, for any considerable length of time, but was the master-spirit of the enterprise. The men have removed a considerable distance eastward, and their present exact location is not known.

"John Brown, Jr., started for Boston on the 1st instant, as we are told by a person who saw him on that day. He was called to Boston by a telegram. There is reason to believe that this project is much more ex-

tensive than the marching of a few hundred negroes into the frontier of Virginia—that not only a large and well-drilled force of blacks in Canada are ready to co-operate, but that the emigration to Hayti, under the auspices of Redpath, will result in a descent upon some undefended point on the coast, with a military force of Haytien soldiery, and that the banner of emancipation will be backed by a formidable body under skillful military leaders.

"The vessels carrying emigrants from Boston to Hayti, are under the British flag.

"Agents for Haytien emigration have been active the past summer, and were careful in the selection of persons who would find profitable employment in Hayti at once.

"We do not undertake to say how much reliance is to be placed on the information respecting a projecting raid from Hayti.—Readers can form their own conjectures or conclusions. Our informant is a man of character, not easily imposed on, nor willing to mislead others, and speaks from direct information from some of the parties.

A Pilgrimage to the Niagara Falls.

The following decree from Pope Pius IX. has been published in compliance with the wishes of Bishop Lynch, the Romish prelate at Toronto. It is published in the *Freeman*. Comment is superfluous. The decree will be very acceptable to the hotel keepers at Niagara, and form a good excuse for many pleasure seekers to "run to the Falls."—*Pilot.*

"PIUS P. P. IX.

"FOR A PERPETUAL REMEMBRANCE.

"Our Venerable Brother, John Joseph Lynch, the present Bishop of Toronto, set forth to Us, that it is his wish to establish a Sacred Pilgrimage at the church of the Blessed Virgin Mary of Peace, situated near the Falls of Niagara in that Diocese. Wherefore, he earnestly besought Us graciously to open the heavenly treasures of Indulgences, by establishing for the faithful the above named Holy Pilgrimage. We, to increase the piety of the faithful, and to save souls by the heavenly treasures of the Church, favoring the prayers addressed to Us, grant through the Divine mercy, to all the faithful of both sexes, who are truly penitent, and have confessed their sins and have received Holy Communion, a plenary indulgence and remission of all their sins, on whatever day in any year they may choose to perform the Holy Pilgrimage at that Church, and there pray piously to God and the Blessed Virgin Mary, for the concord of Christian Princes, the peace and triumph of Our Holy Mother the Church, the extirpation of heresies, and the conversion of sinners. On whatsoever day the faithful shall perform the pilgrimage to the aforesaid Church, with contrite heart, and shall pray as above prescribed, we grant an indulgence of seven years and seven times forty days, from canonical or otherwise enjoined penance, in the usual ecclesiastical form; all of which indulgences, absolution of sin, and remission of canonical penance, we make applicable to assist the souls who have departed this life in friendship with God. Notwithstanding all past acts to the contrary, this to avail for all future time.

"Given at St. Peter's, Rome, sealed with the Fisherman's Ring, March 1st, 1861, in the 15th year of Our Pontificate.

J. CARD ANTONELLI.

"PIUS IX., PONT MAX."

Our Ag. Productions.

We observe that some of our exchanges entertain the apprehension that the war may divert the attention of our rural population from agricultural pursuits, and thus result in diminishing the quantity of grain and root crops. On this score we have no great fear. The men drawn away from the North by a call of twice or three times as many troops as are now demanded, would scarcely reduce the productive resources of the rural district appreciably. The farmers will take good care that their lands are sown and planted, and that the increase is duly secured. If we suffer from a failure of crops, it will be through the interposition of Divine Providence, and not through lack of industry or forecast, on the part of our agriculturists. The labor-saving contrivances of which the past ten or fifteen years have been so prolific, will serve a most important purpose now, in enabling farmers to dispense with the employment of as many men as were formerly necessary.

But while we are inclined to believe that the coming crop will not fall below the average—unless by reason of agencies beyond human control—we are not insensible to the fact that there will probably be a greater demand than ever for the products of our soil, and especially for grain. The political horizon of Europe is portentous of a bloody conflict, which will create an increased demand abroad, while at the same time we shall need large quantities to feed our own troops and non-combatant population. Farmers will be prudent if they cultivate a much larger area of land than they are in the habit of seeding. They will find a ready market for all they can raise, at remunerative prices.

In this connection it is well to observe that the Border Slave States, from which the South usually derives a good share of its supplies, are likely to be made the scene of warlike operations during the present year, and of course their productive power will be much diminished. Should the war close within the year, but too late for Virginia, Kentucky and Maryland to raise full crops, there will doubtless be a better home market for cereals than commonly offers.—*Rochester Democrat.*

☞ Say less than you think, rather than think only half what you say

☞ A wit once asked a peasant what part he performed in the great drama of life?—"I mind my own business," was the reply.

☞ When Alderman Treacher, a brewer, was knighted Garrick said his mayorality ought to make him a knight of *Malta*.

☞ Dr. Case, a quack in the reign of Charles II., made a fortune, and set up his carriage with the motto, 'The case is altered.'

☞ A lady at Philadelphia, who had sent out her rich laces to be "done up," saw at an evening party her own elegant and unique "set" gracing the shoulder and waist of another lady. A shrewd investigation of the matter showed that the washerwoman had rented the lace "for one evening only" to the lady who wore it.

New Advertisements.

Lost or Stolen—Joseph Wood.
Wool Wool—J. W. Marsden.
Village Lots for Sale—A. Boultbee.
Bay Mare Astray—Michael Wilson.
Lock, Stock and Barrel—Joseph Wood.

Train Time—Newmarket.

Moving South.		
Express Train	- - - -	9.40 a.m.
Mail Train	do., - - -	6.20 p.m.
Moving North.		
Mail Train	- - - -	9.11 a.m.
Express Train	do., - - -	6.20 p.m.

The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday, May 31, 1861.

General Summary.

☞ We are requested to announce that Elder G. W. Coxson will preach in the Christian Church, Newmarket, on Sabbath next at 11 a.m.

☞ The United Counties' Council of York and Peel, will meet on Monday next, the 3rd of June, for the transaction of usual business; i. e., levying taxes and dividing the payment of salaries and accounts.

☞ We are indebted to Mr. John H. Raper, formerly of Holland Landing, for American papers containing full accounts of the American Revolution. Mr. Raper is now residing at New Haven, Michigan.

☞ Hundreds upon hundreds of people from the surrounding country visited Newmarket on Wednesday last, to witness the Circus. Many who find it difficult to raise 25cts. towards paying an honest debt, readily paid their quarter to *see the sights.*

☞ The friends of Mr. Ferguson, M. P. P., for South Simcoe, presented that gentleman the greatest burlesque, in the shape of an address, on his return from Quebec, that has come to our notice for many a long day. We shall make one or two extracts, and point to its inconsistencies, next week.

☞ The regular monthly meeting of Holland Landing Council will take place next Monday evening, at Coxon's Hotel. Any of our friends residing at that place desirous of doing business with this office, can meet us at Mr. Coxon's immediately on the arrival of the evening train.

☞ Sharon Feast takes place to-morrow, (Saturday.) Should the weather prove favorable, no doubt many will be in attendance; the backwardness of the season, however, will prevent many from being present who otherwise would attend. Last year, fall wheat was heading out, at the time of the feast; this year, it will be two or three weeks later.

Barn Burned.—During the storm on the night of the 24th May, a large barn belonging to Mr Knight, near Sharon, was struck by lightning, and speedily burned. The place was tenanted by Mr Gallaher, and the barn contained the principal portion of last year's produce of the farm. Except the stock, we believe the whole will be a total loss, as no insurance was effected.

☞ Mr. Edward Randall, who left this section for the west, some time ago, writes us from Watonsville, Michigan, that he has a fine time hunting, this season. Although not succeeding as well as he expected, he has taken 2 Elks, 4 Deer, 9 Coons, and one Wild Cat; but, he adds, "the Elks are beginning to regard *the Ecks* regular, and a fine prospect is before me."

☞ Mr. J. C. Fredericks and his accomplished Lady, will give one of their popular Literary Entertainments in the U. S. S. Room, on Monday Evening next, June 3rd. They announce in their programme, that the Entertainment is strictly a moral one; and as Mr. Fredericks is a distinguished Elocutionist, no doubt the evening will be a pleasing and profitable one to those who may attend.

☞ From all we can gather by our exchanges, we learn the Commissioners appointed to investigate into the affairs of the Grand Trunk have concluded their labors and made a presentment confirming much of the alleged maladministration of its affairs charged against the managers; and although a large number of copies have been printed for circulation, the Government has suppressed the same, believing the facts therein stated would have a prejudicial effect on Ministers and their supporters during the approaching elections! Imitating Russia, in this respect.

Newmarket Council.

FRIDAY, May 19, 1861.

Council met: all the members present.

Minutes of last meeting read and confirmed.

The Council at once resolved itself into Committee of the Whole, on the Town Hall By-law: Mr. Trent in the chair.

The Committee passed through its several clauses; but before finally passing through the second reading it was deemed advisable to obtain the opinion of legal counsel on its validity, and on motion of Mr. Sutherland, seconded by Mr. Smith, it was ordered that Mr. Boultbee obtain Mr. Harrison's opinion.

The Committee then rose and the Council granted leave to sit again.

The Petition of James Gibson and others was then taken up.

Mr. Smith moved, seconded by Mr. Sutherland, that said Petition be referred to Committee on By-laws.

Mr. Boultbee, seconded by Mr. Trent, moved, in amendment, that the Council go into Committee of the Whole on the same.—Carried. Mr. Smith in the chair.

A lengthy, spirited, and rather personal debate followed, when it was moved by Mr. Trent, seconded by Mr. Boultbee, That this Council, while fully admitting the undoubted right of Petition, cannot but say, that the Petition of James Gibson and others is irrelevent, inasmuch as it reflects on the *action* of a former Council, *that* action being dictated by a numerously signed Petition; and as the present Petition asks this Council to do what they have no legal right to do, and firmly believing it is presented for the purpose of misleading the rate-payers, it is not entertained.—Carried.

The Committee rose, and the Council adopted the report: the nays being Messrs. Sutherland and Smith.

The Council then adjourned to the 21st.

MAY 21, 1861.

The Council met this day as a Court of Revision: Present—Messrs. Hunter Trent, and Sutherland.

On account of two members of the Board being absent, on motion of Mr. Sutherland, seconded by Mr. Trent, they adjourned till the 27th.

[The proceedings of the 27th, and of last night, will appear next week.—Ed. Era.]

Mechanics' Institute Exhibition.

The Queen's Birthday was celebrated in Newmarket, by holding an Exhibition of Works of Art and Industry, in connection with the Mechanics' Institute. The ladies' work, fine arts and curiosities, the Exhibition was a success; and we are only sorry as much cannot be said for the mechanical departments. Why the artizans and mechanics of the place did not compete and enter into a lively display of their handiwork, we are at a loss to understand. But the fact is patent,—few took that interest the Directors of the Association had a right to anticipate. It teaches one important lesson, however, in preparing the prize list for another occasion, one we hope the managers will profit by, and that is, to pay more attention to the ladies' department; collections of curiosities and fine arts, than to mechanics.

The Court House was entirely too small to display, with any kind of satisfaction, the many excellent articles on exhibition; but considering circumstances, the show was good, and the room presented a very pleasing appearance. Entering the hall from Timothy-street, and turning to the right, hangs a large family Oil Painting, belonging to Mrs. Burn; under this we find a lithograph, entitled "Florence;" and a little further along was an excellent steel engraving, representing our Saviour Weeping over Jerusalem, with the inscription, "O! Jerusalem," &c. On the table in front of these pictures, Mr. T. A. Hurton has placed a number of flower vases; also, an ivory-cased time-piece. Passing on we come to an ingeniously constructed mirror, and some excellent specimens of painting executed by Hay, the celebrated painter and decorator to Her Majesty, contributed by Mrs Kirk. Hanging upon the wall a little further along, are several lithographs, representing "The Seasons," belonging to Dr. Hunter; also, "The Impending Game of Chess." In front of these, upon the table, is a large variegated bouquet, contributed by Mrs. Smith; and further on we find some excellent bead work by Miss Sarah Smith. Across the centre span hangs a pair of knitted curtains, by Mrs. E. Hughes; and on the table in front, a gent.'s shirt, by the same. Here, too, we find a number of articles in a basket, exhibited as a specimen of "Sewing Machine Work," by Mrs. Smith. Just behind these things, hanging upon the wall, are four pictures in gilt, "Europe, Asia, Africa, and America," representing national peculiarities. A little further along we come to three cases of wax work, which were admired by all, contributed by the Misses Graham. In front of these Miss Smith exhibits several specimens of Berlin wool-work; and Miss Caldwell a braided Jacket. On the wall above these hangs an oil painting, by Mr. Howie, representing a scene in "Uncle Tom's Cabin." By the side of this is a lithograph, representing "Napoleon Holding an Interview with a Card;" and under this we find a steel engraving of "Lord Nelson." In front stands a beautiful specimen of braided hair-work, by Miss Moulton; and by the side of it, several articles in bead work, by Miss Caldwell; also, tissue-paper baskets and mats, by the same. Hanging on the wall back of these, is a steel engraving belonging to Dr. Hunter, of the "Peninsular Heroes;" and above this an oil painting belonging to Mrs. Burn.

Turning the corner of the room, we find a beautifully executed lithograph in relief of the "Crucifixion" belonging to Mr. A. Nixon. Above this is a heavily mounted engraving, representing the "Landing of the Pilgrims," belonging to Mr. Simpson.—Next, is a lithograph of George Washington. By the side of this is an excellent engraving of Her Majesty belonging to Dr. Bentley. A little further along is another heavily mounted picture belonging to Mr. Simpson—representing a "Highland Stag Hunt." In front of those hangs a pair of knitted curtains, by Miss Moulton; and in front of the bed stage hangs, door and hearth Rugs made by Mrs E. Hughes.—Turning the corner Miss Burn exhibits a beautiful piece-work quilt and Miss Sarah Smith a Berlin wool and bead banner Screen in frame. A little further along is a lancy quilt by Mrs E. V. Srigley. Above these, on the wall, hangs a large picture, giving a view of the "City of New York," owned by Mr. Davison. Under this is an oil-painting by Mr. Hall. A little further along is a piece of Berlin Wool Work, in frame—by Miss Burn; also specimen of printed Diploma—executed at the *New Era* office. In front, is a patch work quilt, by Mrs. Richard Srigley. Here, too, we find a lithograph likeness of the "Duke of Wellington;" above this is Mr. Caldwell's engraving, entitled the "Court of Death." On the table in front, Miss Millard shows a crochet tidy; and Miss Harper, some fancy knitting. Next, is a large show case filled with curiosities among which we observed several Mosaic ornaments and Chinese sandal wood fan, belonging to Mrs Mulock; also, a cone from the cedars of Lebanon, and a small basket from Switzerland, together with a number of Stereoscopic views belonging to Mr Nixon. Here, too, Mr. Graham exhibits several specimens of bead work. Back of these is a well executed velvet painting in leather work frame, by Jane Harper. A little further along we find piece work quilts, fancy knitting, and several specimens of pictures.

We shall now turn our attention to the centre table, commencing at the entrance, as before. On the wall to the left is a large picture owned by Mr Simpson, representing a "Prize Scene." Under this, is a deer's head—dressed by Mr. White. On the table stands a large stuffed Lynx, belonging to Mr. Nixon dressed by Mr. Bishop. Here too, Mrs. Thompson exhibits a set of first rate carriage harness; and Mr. Leo a pair of chaise and fine boots—very creditable.—Further along is a portrait of Lord Byron; and in the centre of the table a well made rocking horse from the shop of Mr. Graham. In front of these Mrs. Bond shows a braided and plain apron rack—well executed. Further along we find a knitted bed spread, by Miss Jane Harper; also an embroidered cape, by Mrs. Bond. In the centre of the table stand a couple of Berlin work covered Ottomen's—Mrs. Bentley; also, fancy worked slippers, by Miss Caldwell. On a little further is a water colored painting, by Miss Graham; also pearl work, by Sophia Graham. In front of these stands a beautiful hair wreath—admired by all executed by Miss Graham. Over these hangs a bead vase, by Miss Caldwell. A little further on, we come to a case of splendid shells—owned by Mr. Caldwell: on one of which the Lord's Prayer is written. By the side of this, Mr. Craig shows a number of Ambrotypes and Photographs. Mr. Jakeway occupies the end of the table with specimens of tin ware—admired by all. Passing down the south side of the table, we come to a Crayon sketch, by Miss Graham; and by the side of it another Crayon, in beautiful [illegible] work frames. In front of these Miss Bond has a [illegible] cape. Further along is wax [illegible] pearl work by Miss Graham; and an excellent specimen of raised Berlin wool work by Jane Harper. In front of these we find several crochet articles. We next come to the Canadian Family Bowing Machine, manufactured at Newmarket, and by the side of it, the upper of a pair of gaiters, finished with the above machine, by Mr Rhinehart. Here, too, Dr. Bentley shows a case of Perfumery. A little further along, Mr. Millard exhibited his patent Cheese Press; and by the side of it is a Fence Gate, by Mr. Bache.

As many of the articles on exhibition were not entered for competition, we have found it impossible to give the names of the owners of many of the articles; and to avoid difficulty in future, we would suggest, that the names of the owners be attached to all articles put in competition.

During the day and evening, the Newmarket Band was in attendance, and contributed much to the enjoyment of the occasion by their excellent performance.—About 3 p. m., on the afternoon of the second day, the Secretary, Mr. E. P. Irwin, announced the following

PRIZE LIST.

Best Front Gate, Geo. H. Bache,	Diploma
Best Wooden Pump, Richard Srigley,	do.
Best oil, Tin Ware, Aaron Jakeway,	do.
Best calf-skin Wellington Boots, B. Lee,	do.
Best coarse Boots, B. Lee,	do.
Best set Carriage Harness, H. Thompson,	do.
Best Gent.'s Shirt and Collar, Jane Harper	dd.
2nd best, Miss E. Harper,	50c.
Best Infant's Cloak, Mrs. Bond,	50c.
Fancy Knitting Jane Harper,	Diploma
Knitting in Cotton, Jane Harper,	do.
Berlin Wool, Miss Louisa Smith,	do.
Knitting in Wool, Jane Harper,	do.
Raised Berlin Wool, Jane Harper,	do.
Berlin Wool, plain, Miss H. Burn,	do.
2nd best, Miss Sarah Smith,	50c.
Fancy Work, Miss Ellen Burn,	Diploma
Patch Work Quilt, Jane Harper,	do.
2nd best, Mrs. Richard Srigley,	50c.
Wax Work Fruit, Isabella Graham,	50c.
Wax Work Flowers, Isabella Graham,	Dip.
[Extra Prize was also awarded in this class, to the same, for Wax Work Shells.]	
Chenille Work, Miss Sarah Smith,	50c.
Bead Work, Miss Caldwell,	Diploma.
Leather Work, Isabella Graham,	do.
2nd best, do do.	50c.
[An Extra Prize was also awarded the same party for Braided Hair Wreath.	Exin
in Miss Caldwell for Slippers; and for Crochet Work to Jane Harper.]	
Original Oil Painting, D. G. Howie,	50s.
Crayon Drawing, Sophia Graham,	Diploma
2nd best, S. Graham,	50c.
Oriental Painting, Sophia Graham,	50s.
Collection of Ambrotypes, Mr Craig,	Diploma.
Printed Diploma, 1st E. Jackson,	do.
2nd do. do.	50c.

East Gwillimbury Council.

SHARON, May 25, 1861.

Council met this day, at the Mansion House. All the members present—the Reeve in the chair.

After reading and confirming the minutes, a letter from the Clerk of Whitchurch was read, setting forth the Council of that Municipality had appropriated $30 towards the Town Line Road, between the two Townships.

A number of petitions, relating to road matters, were then presented by different Councillors.

Mr. Stiles presented report from the Committee appointed to revise and consolidate the By-Laws of the Municipality—accompanied by the laws as revised.

Mr. Holborn from the Road and Bridge Committee, presented their first report, setting forth where money should be expended. But leaving the respective amounts blank, to be filled in Committee of the whole.

The Council then resolved itself into Committee of the Whole on the several petitions, reports, &c., laid before them—Mr. Shuttleworth in the chair.

On taking up the report of the above Committee, Mr Stiles moved, seconded by Mr Doan, that said report be not now proceeded with, but that it be referred back to the R. & B Committee with instructions to embrace in said report, the various petitions presented this day, relating to road matters; and that the Committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again.

A warm discussion followed; but the motion was finally agreed to, and the committee rose.

Mr Doan moved, seconded by Mr Holborn, that the road beat of Joseph Travis be confined to the side line between Lots 20 and 21, for the present year.—Carried

The Reeve, on motion, then left the chair for one hour.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

On resuming the Road and Bridge Committee stated they were prepared to Report, which was received,—and the Council again resolved into committee of the whole on the same. The blanks for appropriations were filled in the report as follows:—

8th Con., front of Lot No. 10,	$20
Rear of 7th Con., between Lots 10 and 11	30
Between Lots 10 and 11 in the 5th Con.	20
Bridge across Black Creek	10
Curve Opposite Wilson's Mill Pond	10
Fifth Con., along Lots 11 and 14—on condition of certain statutable labor	75
Fifth Con., along Lots 15 to 20	25
Town Line South	30
Second Con., along R. R. Track	25
Big Swamp—Queen Street	30
Fourth Con., North part	30
Between Lots 104 and 105 Yonge Street	5
Queen Street—opposite Moses Knight's	10
Third Con., along Lot 31	15
Sixth Con.,—the Council are to take necessary steps to open and establish road.	
Fourth Con., No 15 and 16	15
Harcold Hill and road	20
Side Line between 19 and 20, in the 4th Con.	15
Village of Sharon	30
Treyes Settlement	9
Side Line between 15 and 16 in the 5th Con.	6

The Committee then adopted the above, and also the report on By-Laws. They then rose and the Council adopted the Report.

On motion, several parties were allowed to do their statute labor, in other road beats than those in which they reside.

On motion of Mr Stiles, seconded by Mr. Shuttleworth the sum of $10 was appropriated towards improving the Town Line North provided North Gwillimbury appropriates a similar sum.

Mr Stiles moved, seconded by Mr Shuttleworth, that the sum of $10 be appropriated towards improving Road Division No 3, 2nd Street.—Carried

Mr Stiles then asked leave to introduce the Consolidated By-Laws prepared by the Committee. Leave granted, and the laws were read a first time.

The Council then resolved into Committee of the whole on said By-Laws.—Mr Doan in the chair.

[At this stage of the proceedings, we were obliged to leave; but we have since learned the above By Laws were finally passed and ordered to be printed.]

A General Election.

The *Leader* of Wednesday last announces semi-officially, that the elections will take place between seeding and harvest, probably about the first week in July. Wonder if Ministers can muster a candidate for North York? In order to obtain even a mover and seconder for their nominee, outside of those holding Government appointments, it will be necessary for them to move soon. As Adah Wilson, Esq., will be the Opposition candidate, it is useless for us to say more, than merely to urge Reformers *to sign no documents or give pledges* to anyone. When the polling day arrives, let every man do his duty, and teach Cartier, Macdonald & Co., a salutary and instructive lesson.

The Montreal *Pilot*, another Ministerial print, confirms the statements in Wednesday's *Leader*, and says: "almost all the Cabinet Ministers are among their constituents." This movement betokens a speedy dissolution of the existing Parliament. We confidently hope the next House will be composed of different material from the last, and that such men as the Dalys, the Fergusons, the Robinsons, the McMickens, and others of a kindred stripe, will be *returned for home.*

To Correspondents.

A letter from "One who keeps his eyes and ears open;" also, from Captain Armstrong, received, but unavoidably crowded out. They will appear next week.

J. C.—Your strictures should be accompanied (of course not for publication) by the kind of evidence you could produce, in order that in case an examination in the facts, we could judge whether the charges could be sustained.

Public Meeting in Georgina.

In compliance with a requisition numerously signed by the inhabitants of the Municipality of the Township of Georgina, a public meeting was convened by Angus Ego, Esq., Reeve of the Township, which took place on Saturday last the 18th instant, at the School House in School Section No. 2.

The requisition set forth, that viewing with anxiety and alarm the increasing encroachments year after year of the waters of Lake Simcoe upon both public and private property, the requisitionists were desirous of meeting in public for the purpose of devising some remedy whereby both public and private interests might be protected.

This opportunity being offered, as above stated, and Angus Ego, Esq. having taken the chair, and Mr. B. T. Jackson appointed as Secretary, the following resolutions were put to the meeting:

Moved by Mr. John Boyd, seconded by Mr. Henry Trelour, That in the opinion of this meeting, the alarming encroachment, increasing year after year, of the waters of Lake Simcoe upon the public and private property of this Municipality, renders it essentially necessary that some action should be taken for the protection and security of such property.—Carried.

Moved by Mr. James Bathgate, seconded by Mr. George Evans, That in the opinion of this meeting, the only practicable mode of reclaiming the property already destroyed, and securing that which is in danger, is by lowering the Lake to whatever extent it will permit consistent with the safety of navigation.—Carried.

Moved by Mr. John Boyd, seconded by Captain Thomas Sibbald, That this Municipality be requested to communicate with the several Municipalities bordering on the Lake, with the view of soliciting their co-operation in memorialising the Government, praying them to institute an enquiry into the causes whereby a large amount of property, both public and private, has been destroyed.—Carried,

Moved by Mr. Henry Trelour, seconded by Mr. Michael Greer, That the proceedings of this meeting be sent to the Editors of the *Leader, Globe*, Newmarket *Era*, and Beaverton *Post*,—Carried.

Moved by Mr. John Boyd, seconded by Mr. Samuel Parks, That the thanks of this meeting be given to the Reeve for his able conduct in the chair.—Carried.

The proceedings then closed.

(Signed) ANGUS EGO, Chairman.

Foreign and Colonial.

Arrival of the Etna.

Four days' later News.—Proclamation by British Government relative to the American Crisis.—Tempting offers made to purchase the Great Eastern.—Interview between Southern Commissioners and Count Thouvenel.

CAPE RACE, May 24.

The steamship *Etna* from Liverpool on the 16th inst., via Queenstown, passed here at 9.30 yesterday and was boarded by the news yacht. Her advices are four days later than those by the *Persia*.

The steamer *Niagara* from Boston via Halifax, arrived at Liverpool on the 15th.

The steamship *Columbia*, from New York, arrived at Galway on the 14th.

The *Jura*, from Quebec, arrived at Londonderry on the 14th.

The steamship *City of Washington*, from New York, arrived at Queenstown on the 15th.

The *Etna* has nearly $3,000,000 in specie.

The *New York*, from Bremen, left Southampton for New York on the 15th. She has $135,000 in specie.

A proclamation has been issued by the British Government relative to affairs in the United States, warning British subjects against engaging in the American war, that all doing so will be held responsible for their acts.

The proclamation declares the intention of that Government to maintain the strictest impartial neutrality between England and the Government of the United States, and certain States styling themselves the Confederate States of America. It warns all British subjects, if they enter the military service of either side, or join ships of war, or transport or attempt to get recruits, or fit out vessels for war purposes, or transport, or break, or endeavor to break, any blockade lawfully and actually established, or carry soldiers dispatches or any material contraband of war for either party, they will do so at their peril, and in no wise obtain the protection of their Government.

The screw frigate Mersey, 40 guns, had sailed for the American station.

In the British Parliament Lord Wodehouse said that the Government of Spain, in the name of the inhabitants, had accepted the annexation of the eastern portion of St. Domingo to her possessions, and that Government had given assurances that African slavery should not be established in that Island.

Cotton-bearing Compounds of Guano has determined to plant sweet potatoes and cotton forthwith, so that the crop may be delivered in Manchester before the end of the year.

Tempting offers for the purchase of the steamship *Great Eastern* are believed to have been called to China India or sail the vessel.

The Duke of Bedford is dead.

The French Government are about to send a small squadron to American waters for the protection of French interests.

The Commissioners from the Southern Confederacy had an interview with M. Thouvenel, the French Minister of Foreign Affairs, on the 12th inst.

The French Senate was discussing a petition in favor of continued occupation of Syria.

At Paris the bourse was animated and higher; Rentes closing on the 13th at 69f.

The resignation of Prince Carignan as Lieutenant in Naples, had finally been accepted, and Martino assumes that position.

There were vague reports current that the Governments of England and France had agreed to recommend Austria to cede Venetia to Italy for money and territorial concessions.

The Sultan of Turkey was also to receive a money consideration.

Spain has ordered six new screw war frigates of the first class, in order that she may be superior on the sea to the American.

Count Teleki had committed suicide.

The military at Rasb killed 3 and wounded 15. The people attempted to liberate the deserters who were recaptured.

Breadstuffs steady. Provisions steady.

American Revolution.

CHAMBERSBURG, May 21.

It is believed here by the military authorities that the Shepardstown and Williamsport movements are feints. The main movement from Harper's Ferry on Southern Pennsylvania will be made as soon as offensive operations begin from Washington and the South and at Norfolk, along the country road leading from Harper's Ferry, along Pleasant Valley, through, Rohersville, Hoolesboro' and Waynesboro'. I deem this opinion correct, as the Confederate leaders desire to avoid operations offensive to the people of Maryland. This is the shortest known road into Pennsylvania from Harper's Ferry.

WASHINGTON, May 22.

There are now thirty-two strong regiments under arms here, including five of regulars. Gen. Scott wants 60,000 men along the banks of the Ohio and Mississippi, which precludes the idea that any very large force is coming upon Harper's Ferry from the West. The Government do not seem to care much about that point.

WASHINGTON, May 24.

The *Post's* correspondence says, the 69th regiment have captured 300 of the rebel force on the Orange and Alexandria Railway near Alexandria.

A considerable number of regulars are among the garrison at Alexandria. A company of artillery has just gone there.

It is believed here that a simultaneous movement was made by the government forces last night against Harper's Ferry and Norfolk.

A special despatch to the *World* says:—Nothing yet has been seen of the secessionists, but a battle is expected to-night.

The President has visited the navy yard and seen the remains of his beloved friend Col. Ellsworth.

A special despatch to the *Times* says:—About 30 000 troops are on the Arlington Heights with a battery. There is a battery at each end of the Long and chain bridges and one at Alexandria.

By a recent order of Gen. Scott no civilians are allowed to pass either way.

A special despatch says that Major General Sandford has gone to Virginia to take command of advancing forces. He will establish his head quarters on Arlington Heights.—There were altogether 13,000 men in the advancing army.

NEW YORK, May 24.

A number of boxes containing bowie knives and powder flasks addressed to S. Talbright St. Louis, has been seized at a house in Fulton street.

BALTIMORE, May 23.

The Union State Convention was in session here to day and was largely attended. Most of the counties were represented.

There was great enthusiasm in favor of unconditional Union, and denouncing secession in the strongest terms, pledging the State to sustain the government in the exercise of all constitutional powers for vigorous, active and successful means of crushing rebellion. There were only two dissenting votes to the resolution.

We have a few returns from Virginia.—Grafton county, gives 429 against, and 1 for secession.

Taylor county will give about 700 majority against secession.

Harrison county about 1,000, and Wood county about 1,600, Martinsburg, Berkley county gives about 700 majority against secession.

FRANKFORT, Ky. May 23

In the Senate, Mr. Pratt offered a resolution which lies over one day, that in order to advise the next legislature of the popular bill secession or no secession be voted on by the Kentuckians the first Monday in August.

The legislature adjourns to-morrow.

The House concurred in the Senate bill for re-organizing the militia and appropriating $1,000,000 for arming Kentucky.

LOUISVILLE, May 23.

The editors of our daily newspapers have been summoned to Frankfort to testify in regard to arms brought into Kentucky, and also matters pertaining to the Knight of the Golden Circle and to the alleged correspondence of Governor Magoffin with the confederate authorities.

WASHINGTON, May 25. 2 P. M.

To day the Massachusetts and other troops were hurrying to their quarters for a hasty advance towards Alexandria, which a fight is in progress. The extent of which is not known. It is firmly believed there will be bloody work.

Three guns have been fired, which is the signal for all the troops here to get under arms. Great excitement prevails throughout the city. Soldiers and private citizens in crowds are hurrying in every direction. A full light battery, at a few moments' notice, thundered over the long bridge.

Gen. Mansfield and staff led the advancing troops from Washington. Intense anxiety prevails throughout the city.

LATER.

The fight is not at Alexandria as reported, but apparently three miles this side in a Southwest direction, somewhere in the vicinity of Arlington.

The report of cannon is distinctly heard from the arsenal wharf, and a dense cloud of smoke can be seen from the house tops.—Particulars, as to whether blood was spilled, have not yet reached here.

BALTIMORE, May 25.

A large body of troops came over the Northern Central road this evening for Washington. It is not known *from* what point they came.

Many rumors are in circulation to-night.

It is reported that Sewell Point has been taken.

There is reason to believe that that is true, but possibly there may be no truth in the reported capture of Sewell's Point battery.

Lieut. Heintzleman of the army commands the forces in Alexandria.

The forces at Little Falls are under Captain Wood.

The 5th Massachusetts regiment left at 11:30 this evening for Virginia. Their conformity of movement was surprising strange. They left their quarters on a run, which was kept up to the Long Bridge, when they fell into double quick time.

They carried part of their camp equipage but no baggage.

There is no truth in the rumor of an attack on Harper's Ferry. A gentleman from Occoquin, County, reports about 600 secession troops there, but thinks there are no more anywhere near the Eastern Counties.

It is expected that the federal troops will at once occupy Winchester, Virginia.

Henry Connolly has been appointed Governor of New Mexico, and Miguel A. Otero Secretary.

The same correspondent says there is no truth in the report that the government has secured the products of the various arms, manufactories, &c., in England.

The *Times* dispatch says, it is understood to be settled that Governor Banks is to be a Major General.

A meeting was held this morning of non-residents and steps were taken for a general subscription throughout the country, for the family of Col. Ellsworth. The subscription will be limited to one dollar from each person.

PHILADELPHIA, May 25.

Advices from Hagerstown state that the railroad track has been torn up on both sides of Harper's Ferry by the secessionists.

It is reported that there are not less than 10 000 of them at that point, and in the neighbourhood.

There are no large guns on the Maryland Heights, although reinforcements were daily expected at Williamsport by the secessionists. None had reached there up to Friday. Provisions scarce there, and the troops were without tents. Desertions were numerous.

WASHINGTON, May 27.

The bridges of the Orange and Alexandria Railroad and of the Hampshire and London Railroad share been destroyed for twenty miles.

The 7th New York regiment has several prisoners taken by them in Virginia, and brought back to their camp.

The regiment is ordered home to-morrow.

Two Lieutenants who offered their resignations on being ordered to go on active duty, have had their names stricken from from the roll.

The rebels are evidently preparing for action.

Reports received this morning state that they are throwing up entrenchments at the Manassas Gap junction, and the Secessionists in Alexandria are loudly boasting to-day that they will soon be relieved by the advance of rebel troops from Richmond.

The Government, however is prepared at all points to check any forward movements of the enemy. It is understood that any movement of Gen Lee for throwing rebel forces forward from Richmond in the direction of Manassas Gap, or Harper's Ferry, will immediately be followed by an attack of Gen. Butler's forces.

Richmond is the aim of Butler and it is reported that he intends to occupy that city by the 20th of July.

Gen Patterson will throw large masses of troops from Chambersburg down the Maryland line, in the direction of Harper's Ferry.

In order to check any movement from that point, there are 3 000 federal troops at the Relay House, near Baltimore, and they can hold that place against great odds.

Large scouting parties are sent out by the federal officers every night as far as the Point of Rocks.

A Zouave sentenced to be shot has been pardoned to-day.

A messenger just from the Virginia side reports that the 2nd 3rd and 4th Regiments of New Jersey are still occupied in throwing up works a mile beyond Long Bridge.

Other works are to be commenced forthwith, so as to effectually defend Washington.

The 8th Regiment of New York is on Arlington Heights with Berrian's battery.

The 69th New York Regiment is still engaged on works about a mile and a half from Georgetown.

These completed entrenchments and breastworks are to be extended further into Virginia.

The New York 5th and 28th Regiments are two miles beyond Alexandria, on the line of the railroad.

A car loaded with provisions and having 18 secession soldiers on board, in citizen's dress, has been brought to Alexandria.

A man who was seized three miles from that city, carrying a secession flag, was made by his captors, several Zouaves, to carry it on a pole to the Marshall House and there trample on it. The man was then placed in custody.

Two Zouaves also seized a secessionist with about 2 500 dollars on his person, together with pistols and papers. He was deprived of these effects and released on parole. Other seizures continue to be made.

The British Fleet in the Gulf.

The British fleet which Lord John Russell announced in the House of Commons the other day, as having been despatched to the Gulf of Mexico to look after British interests is reported off Cape Florida. The North American and West Indian Squadron of the British Government is under command of Rear-Admiral Sir Alexander Milne K. C. B., whose flag-ship is the Nile, 90 gun screw steamship; he has under his orders the following steamers:—

	Guns
Cadmus	21
Valorous	21
Desperate	6
Firebrand	6
Hydra	6
Spiteful	6
Tremble	6
Jason	21
Racer	6
Barracouta	6
Gladiator	6
Styx	6
Laudrail	5

To this may be added, if needed, the St. George of 90 guns, the training ship of the youthful Prince Alfred; making in all a force of 14 ships and 242 guns, which are available.

What will England do?

The New York *Tribune*, in an article headed "What will England do?" says:—

"Some anxiety undoubtedly is felt respecting the part which England may take in our American conflict. Two or three times motions on the subject in the House of Commons noticed for particular days have been postponed, doubtless from a desire to hear more and later news from this side before entering upon a discussion which will be watched here with jealous interest. Respecting the instructions to Mr. Adams, it is not mere conjecture when we assume, that they will be as explicit as those to Mr. Dayton, which which have been published, in declaring that under no possible circumstances will this nation consent to any separation of the Union, or severance of its territory, or rejection of its authority. Mr. Adams will declare distinctly that any recognition by the British Government, official or unofficial, of any person purporting in any way to represent the Southern Confederacy, will be esteemed such an offence as to require him immediately to demand his passports and retire, and to cause his passports to be sent to the British Minister at Washington; further, that any offer by Great Britain of mediation between this Government and its rebellious citizens would be resented as an affront; and, finally, that such ground will be taken respecting privateers and letters of marque as to make it sure that Great Britain will neither open her ports to the private filibusters of Mr. Jefferson Davis, nor give them any countenance. The proclamation about to be issued by England at the moment of the departure of the *Persia*, is in perfect harmony with this view, and it may be taken for granted, as it seem to us, without any violent assumption, that neither the principles, the sympathies, nor the interests of England will allow her to interpose in any manner in behalf of a band of conspirators, whose only bond of cohesion is slavery and the propagand of slavery.

Napoleon III. in Alliance with Jeff. Davis.

We are informed upon the best, most unimeasable authority, that all this uproar is caused by the Belzebub of the Tuileries—Louisiana, Florida, Mississippi were all French possessions once. The French owned the half of St. Domingo, and many of the little fragments of a submerged continent which peep up above the waters, as the Antilles, were French. The Emperor has an idea—it is to re-conquer frontiers. The inference is easy. He has sent the Spaniards of St. Domingo and the Americans by the ears, that by the bye he may step in as a benevolent mediator to stop the effusion of blood, and to quarter the palmetto of Carolina with the lilies of France. Quantities of rifled cannon and shells are sent to New Orleans and Pensacola in French bottoms; but Louis Napoleon is a great manufacturer of artillery, and has always a store from whence to lend a friend. He cannot be blamed, for Virginia herself is casting cannon by night and day, and is a toss up whether they are sold to Northerners or Southerners. It is quite true that the French are making fast preparations in the naval department, but the American navy could all be split to matches by La Gloire alone. The Emperor doubtless watches events, and as surely will consult the interests of France hereafter; but he has another object nearer home at present, and the voyage to the Gulf of Mexico would exhaust all the coal his steamships can carry.—*Liverpool Courier.*

Provincial Exhibition of 1861.

CIRCULAR FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATION.

To the Agriculturists, Horticulturists, Manufacturers, Mechanics, &c., of Canada West.

The Board of Agriculture for Canada West lately met in the City of London, with the view of conferring with the Local Committee, organized for the purpose of making preparations for the Provincial Exhibition to be held in London on the 24th, 25th, 26th, and 27th September next.

The Local Authorities have procured very advantageously situated ground, to the extent of twenty seven acres, for the use of the Association (the same as that occupied in 1854), and are making active exertions to erect permanent buildings, stabling and sheds. Exhibitors may rely upon it that ample and proper accommodation will be provided, and I trust that there may, as on former occasions, be a spirited competition from all parts of the Province.

The prize list will be published early in June, and will call for competition in the same classes as in the past years, with some additions. The amount to be awarded will be about $12,000.

Arrangements have been made with the Great Western, the Grand Trunk, and other western railways, and also with the proprietors of the lake steamboats to carry passengers, stock, and articles to and from the Exhibition at reduced fares.

The accommodation for visitors in London will be ample, and the hotel charges moderate.

JOHN BARWICK,
President Provincial Agricultural Association.
Woodstock, 30th April, 1861.

Plenty in the South.

The Vicksburg *Whig* says:—Many of the western papers are jubilant over the stopping of the shipment of provisions southward, saying that they can starve us out.—For the benefit of the Cincinnati *Commercial* and all other papers of its class, we beg to state that our crop of garden vegetables was never finer than at this time. New Irish potatoes are plenty, and will be abundant in a few days. The wheat crop will be ready for the harvest in about a month, and the corn will be fit to grind about the fourth of July. After that comes the crop of sweet potatoes and black eyed peas. The latter crop makes a harder and finer pork than corn. We also have the "Goose pea,"—known in the eastern states as "pea nuts,"—which grow best and very abundantly on the poorest land, and make the finest pork, far superior to that still-dog article from the whiskey hills of Ohio. Our fruit crop is abundant, and now bids fair to be the best quality. The peach trees are full and the fruit looks fine. Peaches scarcely ever fail in our climate, and the fig crop never fails.

VISIT OF PRINCE ALFRED TO CANADA.—The Montreal *Gazette* says:—"The sailor Prince is expected at Halifax on the 20th inst. It is Her Majesty's expressed wish that he shall not be recognized publicly as a member of the Royal family, but simply as a midshipman travelling for observation and pleasure. The recent death of his grandmother will prevent his accepting invitations to public balls, or to be present at any public festival."

☞ The Agents of the Great Eastern say that she will positively sail for Liverpool on Saturday, the 25th inst. There was not a case of seasickness on board during the passage out from England, and passengers by her, who have frequently crossed before, say the comfort on board exceeds what they ever experienced by any other vessel.

☞ A list of sixty-three Egyptian kings, engraved on limestone, has been exhumed from the ruins of Memphis.

☞ A ninth Satellite has been discovered lately between Hyperion and Japhet. It is suggested that it be named Chiron.

☞ The defences of Milan have been greatly improved, all the gaps of the fortress having been replaced by rifled cannon.

☞ A new projectile, weighing about one hundred pounds, has also been experimented with at Nantes, and is described as possessing unusual destructive powers.

☞ The Montgomery (Alabama) papers think the capital of the rebellious States will be removed in less than a month, and that Richmond will be the place for its location.

☞ The whole force in Washington and within the city limits at present, consists of 25 000 men and six companies of flying artillery, with thirty-six field pieces.

☞ Mr. Thomas Lamb, having given entire satisfaction to the members of both Houses, during the Session of the Legislature just closed, has been appointed permanent purveyor to both Houses.

A Child Nearly Dead.

Cherry Creek, Simcoe Co., C. W.

Messrs B. L. Judson & Co.

Sirs:—My child has been very bad with worms for a long time I tried all worm medicine, they availed nothing. Your agent W. H. Main at this place recommended your Mountain Herb Worm Tea, I had given up my child as incurable but concluded to try a package Before it was half finished it brought away worms from 4 to 8 inches long most all of which were knotted into little balls. I may say he passed nearly a pint. I take pleasure in recommending Judson's Mountain Herb Tea, to all parents who have children suffering with this complaint in preference to any other worm medicine.

Respectfully Yours,
(Signed,)
ROBERT HEPPENSTALL.

Extraordinary Work of Judson's Mountain Herb Worm Tea.

Church Hill, Simcoe Co., C. W.

Messrs B. L. Judson & Co.

Dear Sirs:—I take great pleasure in giving my testimony in favour of your Valuable Mountain Herb Worm Tea, I had a child six years of age who had been troubled for a long time with worms, I tried several different kinds of medicines but they done no manner of good. Mr. Main, your agent at Cherry Creek, recommended your Worm Tea, which I am happy to say that after giving it according to directions it greatly exceeded my expectations. He only took half of the package; he is now healthy and growing more to boot than ever before. I gave the remainder of the package to a neighbor, who joins me in giving great praise to your Worm Tea in restoring to health our children. We consider it the best remedy before the public for the cure of worms.

Yours respectfully,
(Signed)
M. J. MALTBY,
JAMES KIRKUP.

NEWMARKET MARKETS

Newmarket, May 31, 1861.

Fall Wheat $1 10 a $1 17½.
Spring Wheat 65 a 66½. per bush.
Flour, $4:50 a 5.00 per bbl.
Barley, 45 a 48 cts per bush.
Peas, 40cts. a 45 per bush.
Oats, 25 cts. per bush.
Potatoes, 25 cts per bush.
Butter, per lb. (fresh) 12½ cts.
" " (tub) 15 a 17 cts.
Cheese, 10 a 11cts. per lb.
Eggs, per dozen, 8 cts.

TORONTO MARKETS.

Toronto, May, 30.

The amount of grain in the market to-day was large, there being 4,071 bushels of Fall Wheat, which sold at from $1 23 to $1 28 per bush. The arrivals of Spring Wheat footed up to 1,000 bushels, and sold at 95c to $1. Peas brought 47 to 50c. Barley 43c. Oats 23 to 30c. Potatoes 30c per bush. Fresh butter 12 to 15c per lb. Eggs 8 to 10c per dozen. Hay $12 to $18 per ton. Straw $8 to $9 per ton.

New Advertisements.

WOOL! WOOL!

THE subscriber will pay the highest Market Price IN CASH for any quantity of Wool Delivered at his Warehouse.

J. W. MARSDEN.

Newmarket, May 29, 1861. 4w17

Wanted Immediately,

A RESPECTABLE Young Man as an apprentice to the BLACKSMITH TRADE. Apply personally at

THOMAS KIRK'S,
Timothy Street.

Newmarket, May 29, 1861. tf-16

LOST OR STOLEN!

WHEREAS some person or persons have borrowed or stolen from the undersigned

A LADDER.

If the same is not immediately returned he will be unable to lend the same again.

JOSEPH WOOD.

Newmarket, May 29, 1861. 1w16

LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL!

THE undersigned being desirous of disposing of his village property, offers

FOR SALE ON REASONABLE TERMS,

That well known business stand lately occupied by the *New Era* Printing Office, with Garden Plot; also the

DWELLING HOUSE,

On Mill Street, with every necessary convenience attached, at present occupied by himself. This property will be sold cheap for cash, or

Exchanged for Farm Land,

As the proprietor has a large family and would prefer residing in the country.

ALSO, 33 ACRES,

Adjoining the Village, well situated, having a commanding view of Newmarket, and the major part under a good state of cultivation: together with

Twenty Acres of Bush Land

Situated within three miles of the above Lot. Title indisputable. To any person desirous of purchasing village property, the above opportunity affords a rare chance.

JOSEPH WOOD.

Newmarket, May 29, 1861. tf-16

VILLAGE LOTS FOR SALE!

ON Eagle and Boulton Streets, in the village of Newmarket. Terms moderate. For particulars apply to,

A. BOULTBEE, Esq.

Newmarket, May 30, 1861. 6m16

Bay Mare Astray!

CAME upon the premises of the undersigned, Lot No. 11, in the 3rd Con. of King, on the 27th of May, 1861, an

AGED BAY MARE,

The owner is requested to prove property, pay charges, and take the animal away.

MICHAEL WILSON.

King, May 30, 1861. 3w16

STRAYED,

FROM the Premises of Mrs Ryan, of Newmarket, a Light Brindled Cow, heavy with Calf. Supposed she has calved before this time.

Any one returning said cow to the owner will be suitably rewarded.

WM. WALLIS.

Newmarket, May 22, 1861. tf-15

A CARD!

ROBERT PREST,

BEGS to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding country, that he has just commenced to carry on the

BOOT & SHOE MAKING,

In all its various branches in the South side of William Street. From his long experience in the business of fitting, he is confident those who may favor him with their custom will be satisfied.

N. B.—For the present he will reside at his shop in Timothy Street, situated between Wallis' Saddlery Store and Mr. Fleming's, where he will be happy to wait on all who may favor him with a call.

R. P., will continue to keep constantly on hand a large assortment of Ready-made Boots and Shoes, which he will sell cheap for Cash.

CUSTOM WORK ONLY!

Newmarket, May 2, 1861. 4-13

R. Ramsay, M. D. L. M. Edinburg,

GRADUATE (with honors,) of the University of Queen's College, Kingston, C. W.,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.

☞ RESIDENCE—BROWNSVILLE.

May 22nd, 1861. tf-15

☞ Don't Forget to Visit the

UTILITARIAN
—AND—
FANCY STORE,

Main-street, Newmarket,

WHERE you will find nearly every thing you require for use, convenience and ornament.

WE CAN'T BE UNDERSOLD, THAT'S SO.

Our Stock consists of

Wooden Ware of all kinds, Baskets in great variety, Sieves, Riddles, Hardware & Cutlery, Wall-Papers, Hearth-Rugs, Door-Mats, Brushes of all kinds, Combs in Great variety, Perfumery, Medicines, Oils & Perfumery, Reticules, Purses, Berlin Wool, Embroidery Beads and Flosses with all the accompaniments, Tobacco and Pipes in great variety, Picture Books, Toys, Sweet Cakes, Fruits,

'Tis no use talking, you must come and see to believe, and buy to be profitted.

JOHN GRAHAM.

Newmarket, May 22nd 1861. tf-15

TAVERN STAND FOR SALE BY PUBLIC AUCTION!

TO be sold by public AUCTION, on *TUESDAY, JUNE 4, 1861,* that well-known

TAVERN STAND,

In the *VILLAGE of KETTLEBY*, known as the

"HALF-WAY HOUSE,"

It is situated on the leading road to Lloydtown, and in a good location for business.

Terms Moderate—for particulars apply to Mr. John Alton, or the undersigned, on the premises.

Sale to Commence at 11 o'clock!

DAVID RAMSDEN, Proprietor.
ASHTON & MACHELL,
Auctioneers

Kettleby, May 23, 1861. 2w15

BOOT AND SHOE ESTABLISHMENT,
AT SHARON!

THE subscriber, in returning thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto bestowed, begs to announce that he has on hand a general stock of Ladies' Gents and Children's

BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS, &c.,

Manufactured by experienced workmen, in the latest styles, which will be sold at

Prices to suit the Times.

SEE THE FOLLOWING:—

Ladies and Children's Kid Slippers from 25cts to $1:50
Men's Calf Boots, made to order from $3:00 to $6:00
Coarse Boots, " $2:00 to $3:50

A Call Respectfully Solicited

Boots and Shoes made to order on the shortest notice.

CHAS. HAINES.

Sharon, May 23, 1861. tf-15

For Sale, a 2-40 No. 1 Buggy

OF SUPERIOR make and finish. Enquire at

SIMPSON & TRENT'S
Main St., Newmarket.

May 16, '61. tf-14

NEW SUMMER GOODS.

A Choice Selection!

CONSISTING IN PART OF

BROAD CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
DOESKINS, SATINETS,
FANCY SUMMER TWEEDS,
VESTINGS, FLANNELS,

Dress Silks, French Delaines,

CASHMERES, Cobourgs, Plain and Embroidered Lustres, Delaines, Barèges,
Superior Fancy Dress Prints, from 12½cts.
Printed Muslins from 10cts.
Factory Cottons, from 5cts.
Linens, Tickings, Sheetings, Shirtings, Towelings, Damasks, Diaper Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Hollands, together with

HATS AND BONNETS.

Special attention is directed to the

Boots, Shoes, Buskins, & Gaiters;

Which are of superior quality and style; also PARASOLS, of all kinds and very cheap

FRESH GROCERIES.

Fine flavored Teas and Coffees, Pure Syrup, and the brightest Sugars, at the lowest prices.

CROCKERY & GLASSWARE,
CUTLERY, AND OTHER
SHELF HARDWARE.

Sad Irons, T. Hinged, and Nails, Window Glass, Putty, Paints, Boiled Oil, Coal Oil, Powder, Shot and Gun-Caps.

The Subscriber takes the present opportunity to thank his numerous friends for their patronage, and hopes he may still receive a continuance of their support.

☞ REMEMBER THE NEW BRICK STORE, South of Simpson & Trent's, Main Street.

E. HUGHES.

Newmarket, May, 16, 1861. tf-14

Photograph and Ambrotype GALLERY!

WILLIAM CRAIG,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the inhabitants of Newmarket, and vicinity that having rented the Newmarket Gallery, he is prepared to execute

Life-Like Portraits

Of every description in the best possible manner. No pains will be spared to get up *FIRST CLASS PICTURES*, on the

MOST REASONABLE TERMS!

☞ Please call and inspect specimens, and never mind the weather, as Pictures can be as well taken in cloudy as in clear weather. Remember the place, opposite Mr. Bogart's, Main Street.

Newmarket, May 16, 1861. tf-14

R. RAMSAY, M.D.,

Graduate (with honors) of the University of Queen's College, Kingston, C.W.;
Licentiate of Midwifery of the University of Edinburgh, Scotland;
Provincial Licentiate of Upper Canada;
Fellow of the Montreal Society of Canada,

DR. RAMSAY, having taken up his residence at Brownsville, begs leave to inform the inhabitants of this town and surrounding district, that he proposes to practice as

Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur,

and will be found at his office,

At the Residence of Mr. George L. Hughes,
BROWNSVILLE, C. W.

Newmarket, May 22, 1861. 6w-16

REMOVAL.

W. DIETERLE,

Watch and Clock Maker, Jeweler &c.,

BEGS respectfully to announce that he has removed to the premises so long occupied by Mr Thomas Nixon directly opposite the North American Hotel, and is now prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c., neatly repaired and Warranted.

Constantly on hand, a general stock of

JEWELLERS GOODS!

Mrs. DIETERLE,

WOULD announce to the Ladies of Newmarket and vicinity that having made large additions to her

Millinery Stock,

Embracing Hats, Caps, Flowers, Cloaks, &c., she is prepared to supply her customers with Millinery Goods of the latest styles, on the most reasonable terms.

☞ A CALL RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED. ☜

Goods made up to order on the shortest notice.

Newmarket, May 16, 1861. tf-14

BUGGY HORSE for SALE.

A BRIGHT *SORREL MARE*, sired by the Imported race horse "Messenger." Apply to

HENRY TRENT,
Yonge-street.

Newmarket, May 22, 1861. tf-15

BOGART, PADFIELD & Co.

TENDER their thanks to their numerous customers and friends for their liberal patronage during the past year, and would inform them that they are

NOW RECEIVING

THEIR USUAL

LARGE STOCK

OF

SEASONABLE

GOODS

To which they invite the attention of those in want of

NEW & CHEAP

GOODS.

Newmarket, April 25th, 1861. tf-11

BOOTS & SHOES FOR THE MILLION.

Competition the Life of Trade!

JOHN WILSON,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage extended to him since commencing business, begs to announce that he is now in receipt of his

SPRING & SUMMER STOCK.

Which for variety, style and price, exceeds anything heretofore offered in Newmarket, and embraces

Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c,

Manufactured from the best material at prices which

DEFY COMPETITION.

As he is determined not to be undersold by any shop in this section of country, intending purchasers would do well to give him a call before selecting elsewhere, if they desire to

Save Money,

Remember the place, opposite the North American Hotel, Main Street Newmarket.

☞ *All Orders Punctually Attended to.* ☜

As he personally superintends the work manufactured at his shop, the public may rely on getting the worth of their money.

Newmarket, May 9, 1861. tf-13

BOOTS AND SHOES

Cheaper than Ever!

THE undersigned, in returning thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto extended to him, begs respectfully to intimate that he is now in receipt of his

SPRING & SUMMER STOCK

Of Boots Shoes, Balmorals, of every style and fashion—manufactured of the various Kinds of materials now in use, which will be sold at a

SMALL ADVANCE ON COST!

Great Bargains may be Expected,

Intending purchasers would do well to call before selecting elsewhere, if they desire to save money.

W. CARLINE.

Newmarket, April 9, 1861. tf-9

NO SECESSION AT AURORA!

THE Subscriber begs leave to inform farmers and the public generally that he is now manufacturing at his

AGRICULTURAL WORKS, AURORA!

IRON BEAM PLOWS,
WOOD BEAM PLOWS,
CROOKED BEAM PLOWS,
STRAIGHT BEAM PLOWS,
CAST STEEL PLOWS, SUPERIOR MAKE,
RIBBING PLOWS, IMPROVED PATTERN,
SIDE-HILL PLOWS,
GANG PLOWS,
ROAD SCRAPERS,
WHEELBARROWS,

TURNIP AND CARROT DRILLS,

Horse Hoes, Turnip Weeders, Root Cutters, Hay and Straw Cutters, Plow Poles and Bogie Keyles. All orders punctually attended to.

N. B.—Job work and castings done on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms.

J. FLEURY.

Aurora, May 22nd, 1861. tf-1

WHY TO McMASTER'S,

To Get some of his

CHEAP

GOODS!

THE SUBSCRIBER takes great pleasure in intimating to his customers and the community in general, that he has just received an immense

NEW STOCK OF

FASHIONABLE DRY GOODS!

COMPRISING

A splendid assortment of Dress Goods, Parasols, Ribbons, Muslins, Hosiery and Gloves, Sewed Muslin Goods, Tuscan and Fancy Bonnets, Delaines—worth 1s, for 7½d., Prints—newest designs—and cheap, from 6d. per yd., Prints worth 10d for 7½d., Mantles, Flowers, Feathers, Cashmere, Grenadine and Magenta Shawls in all colors, at prices that defy competition.

Anything and everything in the shape of Dry Goods, I am prepared, and now offer to the public at unusually low prices.

Just received, an immense stock of

Ready-made Clothing!

Quite superior in Quality Design and Value to the trash so commonly sold throughout the country, and palmed upon the public as being

MANUFACTURED FROM THE BEST MATERIAL,

Comprising every style, price and size in

MEN'S AND BOYS' WEAR.

Daily expected, and now on voyage of importation,

100 TONS IRON AND STEEL,

Of the best brands, together with a large and well-selected stock of

HEAVY AND SHELF HARDWARE,

In which will be found everything required for the country trade,

☞ AT UNHEARD-OF LOW PRICES. ☜

Blacksmiths! Blacksmiths! Blacksmiths!

Look to your interests, and buy your Iron, Steel, &c., where you will get it
AT WHOLESALE PRICES!

TO CONVINCE YOU, ONE CALL ONLY IS NECESSARY.

The extraordinary and continued increase in the subscriber's

GROCERY BUSINESS,

Renders it unnecessary that he should say anything about that branch, further than to state, that his grocery stock will be found

Complete as Usual!

And that he has a few casks left of those

EXTRAORDINARY CHEAP CURRANTS,

Of which every housekeeper in the land should keep themselves constantly supplied.

Cheap! Cheap! Cheap as ever,

BOOTS AND SHOES OF EVERY DESIGN AND QUALITY, AT AMAZING LOW PRICES.

China, Glass and Earthenware;
Toilet, Dinner and Tea Sets;
Milk Pans, Crocks, &c.

Together with a large, varied, and well-selected stock of Men's and Boys'

Silk, Felt, Leghorn, and Tuscan Hats;
Men's and Boys'
Cloth and Tweed Caps, &c;

Garments Made to order on the Shortest Notice, and Warranted to Fit.

SALT, WATER-LIME AND PARIS PLASTER,

Always on hand, and for sale Cheap.

☞ *THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR FARM PRODUCE.* ☜

WM. McMASTER, jun'r.

WATER-STREET, April 17, 1861.

BLACKSMITHING!

THOMAS KIRK,

LATELY from Glasgow, Scotland, begs to inform the farmers round and the inhabitants in Newmarket, that he has leased the premises so long occupied by Mr. John McKay, as a Black-smithing and Wagon-making Establishment, where he intends carrying on the above trade in all its branches. All kinds of

Agricultural Implements,

Made and repaired. Horse Shoeing will have his personal attention; Mill Picks made and sharpened; and from his long practical experience he trusts to merit a share of that patronage so long bestowed on his predecessor.

Newmarket, April 10, 1861. 3m9

Farm for Sale;

THE Subscriber offers for Sale that desirable Farm, being composed of Lot No. 10, in the 6th Con. of East Gwillimbury,

85 ACRES, CLEARED,

Well Fenced, and under a good state of Cultivation

A Frame Dwelling-House.

Frame Barn, and other Out-buildings are already erected. There is also an excellent Well, and a first-rate

YOUNG ORCHARD PLANTED.

The Farm is a very desirable one, being well-situated, and convenient to places of business.

BENJAMIN OUGH.

East Gwillimbury, May 10, 1861. tf-13

NEW

Millinery Establishment.

MISS CARLINE

BEGS respectfully to intimate to the ladies of Newmarket and neighborhood, that she has

OPENED A MILLINERY STORE,

In a part of the shop occupied by Mr Carline as a Boot and Shoe Store. Her stock embraces the newest styles in

Hats, Bonnets, Caps,

And General Millinery Goods, and will be sold at a small advance on cost.

Millinery work made to order on the shortest notice.

Straw Hats and Bonnets

Cleaned and altered to the latest styles.

Newmarket, April 10th, 1861. tf-9

Wrapping Paper!

JUST RECEIVED, a good supply—from 30cts a Ream upwards,—at the

NEW ERA OFFICE

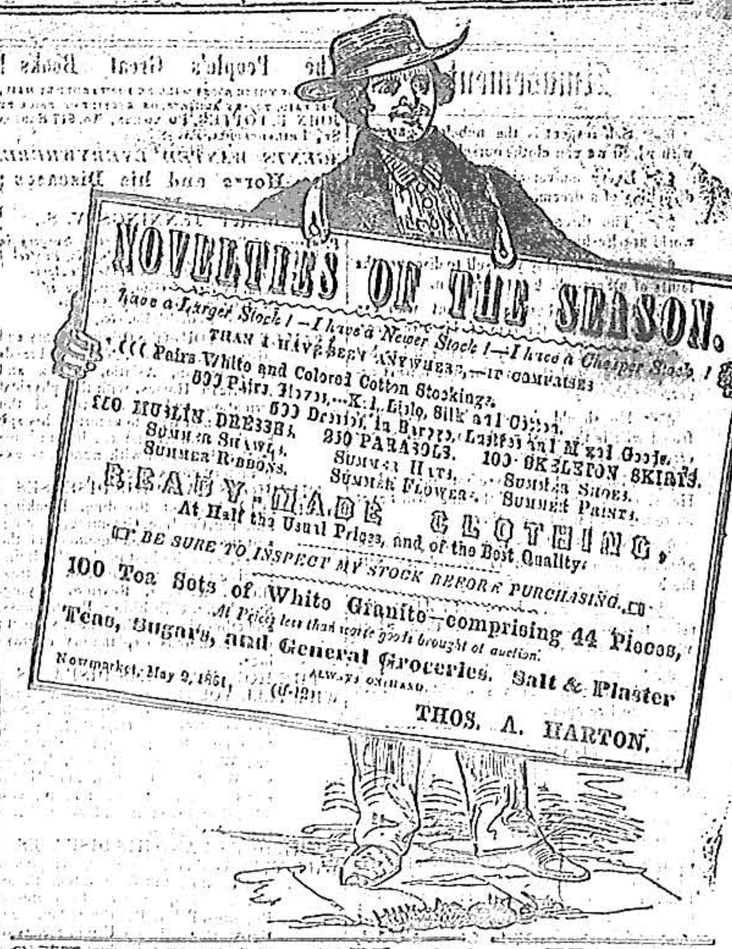
March 1, 1861. tf-3

Take Notice,

THAT the undersigned has authorized Wm. E Cutten to sell lumber and collect for him at Valley Mills.

GEO. B. MILLER.

May 8, 1861. 2m18



CHEAPER THAN EVER!

JOHN BENTLEY,

IS NOW RECEIVING AT THE

Brick Store opposite the Post Office,

LOTS OF

Seasonable Dry Goods,

Boots and Shoes, &c. &c.,

WHICH will be sold CHEAPER THAN EVER.

BRIGHT SUGAR, 13 Lbs. for $1, CASH.
RICE, 22 Lbs. for $1, CASH.
BURNING FLUID, 90cts. per GALLON.

☞ And all Goods at the Lowest Prices! ☜

Newmarket, March 14th, 1861. tf-5

THEY HAVE ARRIVED!

J. W. EDMAND,

HAS RECEIVED HIS STOCK OF GOODS SUITABLE FOR THE SEASON.

Dry Goods of Every Description.

Boots and Shoes, Groceries, &c. &c.,

WHICH ARE NOT SURPASSED FOR QUALITY AND PRICE

☞ CALL AND SEE THEM! ☜

SIX PER CENT OFF FOR CASH!

P. S.—A fresh supply expected next week, consisting of the novelties of the season.

Sharon, April 25th, 1861. tf-11

MILLINERY,
IN GREAT VARIETY.

Misses Legge & Gale,

RESPECTFULLY announce to the Ladies of Newmarket and surrounding country, that they have purchased the stock-in-trade of Miss Fleming, and having added largely to the assortment of

MILLINERY GOODS

Are now prepared to supply all orders with which they may be favored, on the shortest notice. Their stock embraces the latest styles in

Hats, Bonnets, Caps, Feathers, Flowers, Ribbons, &c. &c.,

And will be offered at prices to suit the times.

STRAW HATS AND BONNETS

Cleaned and altered to the latest styles. Dressmaking in all its Branches carefully conducted, by one of the firm, who, having recently been connected with one of the first

MILLINERY HOUSES IN TORONTO,

They are warranted in guaranteeing entire satisfaction.

Newmarket, April 9, 1861. tf-9

INTERESTING NEWS!

THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he has received a very fine assortment of goods, all of which he will sell cheap for Cash.

The Dry Goods

Have been carefully selected and are worthy of an inspection.

GROCERIES

Are all fresh and will be sold low.

READY-MADE CLOTHING

Suitable for the season, substantially made and warranted at Toronto prices.

FURNITURE

An extensive stock of Chairs on hand, different patterns, at very low prices.

WOODENWARE

Of good quality, and reasonable prices.

ANDREW HENDERSON.

Newmarket, Adjoining Eagle Hotel,
April 16th, 1861. tf-10

REMOVED!

LARGE

MILLINERY STORE!

MRS. BOND,

BEGS to inform the Ladies of Newmarket and surrounding country that she has removed to Mr. Fleming's old stand

Opposite the North American Hotel,

Where she intends carrying on the

Millinery and Dress Making

Business. Having engaged a First-Class Dress Maker from the City, all orders will be promptly attended to.

Ladies! Ladies!!

Mrs B. has just received a fine supply of *MANTELS, BONNETS, HATS, and FLOWERS*, in abundance; all new styles.

Call and Examine the Stock!

Straw Bonnets and Hats, cleaned and altered to the latest fashions. An early call is respectfully solicited.

☞ A DOZEN GIRLS WANTED! ☜

Newmarket, April 18, 1861. tf-10

Fort Sumpter Reinforced!

THE

EXCITEMENT CONTINUES!!

There is no use Talking,

PEOPLE WILL

Judge for Themselves!

R. BOYD & BROTHER,

IN returning thanks to their friends and the public generally for their liberal patronage during the past year, beg also, to state, that they are now receiving [and will continue to receive until their stock is complete] an extensive supply of

NEW GOODS,

Which they intend to sell

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

A fair trial is all that will be necessary to convince any one that they are selling goods of every description at decidedly low figures. The Ladies will find their

Millinery Department

Replete with the newest styles and fashions. Their Stock of

BOOTS & SHOES

Will be found complete. Also,

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Of every description and at very Low Prices.

☞ A Call is Respectfully Solicited. ☜

The highest price given (in trade) for all kinds of Farm Produce.

Cash for Wheat!

R. BOYD & BROTHER.

Aurora, April 3rd, 1861. tf-8

SECESSION IN THE NORTH.

GREAT EXCITEMENT!

THE Subscriber wishing to remain distinct from those who sell a poor article, and high price, respectfully announces that he has opened a

New General Store,

IN

AURORA,

And that as the whole of his

Stock was bought for Cash

By an experienced buyer, he feels confident that he can satisfy those who expect worth for their money.

☞ A CALL IS SOLICITED. ☜

G. F. MOORE.

Aurora, April 24, 1861. tf-11

WANTED,

FOUR APPRENTICES to the Dress-making; also a Servant Girl. Apply to

MRS. E. N. VAN ALLEN,

Milliner and Dress-maker, a few doors south of Mr McMaster's Store, Newmarket.

Newmarket, May 17, '61. tf-14

Amusement.

☞ Self-respect is the noblest garment with which we can clothe ourselves.

☞ Every anniversary of a birthday is the dispelling of a dream.

☞ The three great conquerors of the world are Fashion, Love and Death.

☞ Never employ yourself to discover the faults of others—look to your own.

☞ He is the best accountant who can count up correctly the sum of his own error.

☞ He that cares only for himself has but few pleasures, and they are of the lowest order.

☞ He should be considered our best friend who is the most ready to tell us of our errors in a friendly way.

☞ Money and time have both their value. He, who makes bad use of the one will never make a good use of the other.

☞ Never be above your calling, nor be afraid to appear dressed in accordance with the business you are performing.

☞ Though men boast of holding the reins, the women generally tell them which way they must drive.

☞ There are more fools than knaves in the world, else the knaves would not have enough to live upon.

ONE WORD ON SOAP,
AND
Two Words on Tea!

THE Subscriber would advise his friends in Newmarket and neighborhood, that they had better send in their orders early in order to secure some of his present

Auction Lots of Teas,

Such is the alarming advance on GREEN TEAS, that he will not be able to buy Teas at the prices he is now able to sell them at. He can now sell as good Teas as there is any occasion to put in a tea pot at 3s per lb., with a reduction of 2d per lb., among a quantity. Just received another

Boiling of 100 Boxes,

Of that celebrated Soap, at a York shilling a Bar. See last week's "Globe" and "Leader" on the subject. A few Hogsheads left of that bright Sweet

Sugar 14 lbs. for one Dollar!

Tobacco (wire-cap) 1s. per lb. Close Pins, 1d per dozen. Golden Syrup, 7½ Per quart. Candles 12 lbs. per 7s. 3d., and so on.

☞ *Make yourself rich by buying your Groceries at Crawford's.* ☜

DOUGALD CRAWFORD,
Corner of Yonge and Agnes-St's.
Toronto, April 25, 1861. tf-11

E. SPENCER,
Merchant Tailor,
Main-st., Newmarket,

Begs to announce to his friends and customers that he is now prepared to execute all orders committed to his care with punctuality, and the latest style of cut.

☞ *Shop in Rear of Simpson and Trent's.* ☜

March 12, 1861. tf-5

TO LUMBERMEN.

FOR SALE,

IN the Township of King a good

STEAM SAW-MILL,

situated in a district of excellent pine timber with five acres of GOOD LAND, and a well finished frame-house, and good new barn. This property is situated two miles from a R. R. Station, will be sold on long credit and very cheap. The Mill is in perfect order and nearly new.

For particulars enquire of
BENJ. PEARSON.
Aurora, Aug. 7th, 1860. tf-27

DOUBLE WAGONS
FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, at the Foundry of the subscriber, a number of excellent

DOUBLE WAGONS,

With the English Iron Patent Axle. Also,
Plows, Harrows, and other Agricultural Implements.
Terms Moderate.

S. SYKES.
Newmarket, April 25, 1861. tf-11

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE,

ON Wellington Street, in the Village of Aurora. For particulars, apply to
CHARLES BRELSFORD.
Newmarket, July 18, 1860. tf-24.

MONEY SAVED,
Is Money Earned.

THE undersigned, in returning thanks to his numerous friends and customers for past favors, respectfully informs them that having recently enlarged his store and very much

INCREASED HIS STOCK,

He will offer work at the following greatly Reduced Prices:—

Men's French Calf Boots, from	- -	$4 00
Men's Kip Boots,	" - -	3 25
Men's Coarse Boots,	" - -	2 75
Men's Coarse Coburgs,	" - -	1 37½
Women's Balmoral Boots,	" - -	1 87½
Women's Calf Boots,	" - -	1 50

And a great variety of children's and Misses Shoes, from 27 cts., upwards.

Farmers Produce Taken in Exchange!

Don't forget the "Old Stand"—Sign of the
BIG BOOT!
Opposite the North American Hotel, Main Street, Newmarket,

B. LEE.
April 18th, 1861. tf-10

Northern Railway of Canada.

TRAINS Leave Union Station as follows:

FOR COLLINGWOOD:

Mail - - - - - - - -	7 00 A.M.
Express - - - - - - - -	4 10 P.M.
Arrive at Collingwood, 1 10 P.M. and 9 40 P.M.	
LEAVE COLLINGWOOD:	
Express - - - - - - - -	8 00 A.M.
Mail - - - - - - - -	2 30 P.M.
Arrive at Toronto, 10 40 A.M. and 8 30 P.M.	

J. LEWIS GRANT, *Superintendent.*
Superintendent's Office, Toronto,
Nov. 1st, 1860.

SPRING FASHIONS!

MISS. E. MAGUIRE,

RESPECTFULLY intimates to the Ladies of Newmarket and surrounding country, that she has just received the first instalment of her Spring Goods, embracing

Straw Bonnets, Cloaks, &c.

Of the latest styles. Please call and examine before ordering elsewhere.

☞ Remember the place, next door to the Post Office.

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.
March 2, '61. tf-6

The People's Great Books!

ANY OF THESE BOOKS WILL BE FORWARDED BY MAIL, POST PAID, TO ANY ADDRESS, ON RECEIPT OF PRICE BY JOHN E. POTTER, PUBLISHER, No. 617 SANSOM ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE.

The Horse and his Diseases:
BY
ROBERT JENNINGS, V. S.,
Professor of Pathology and Operative Surgery in the Veterinary College of Philadelphia, Professor of Veterinary Medicine in the late Agricultural College of Ohio, Secretary of the American Veterinary Association of Philadelphia, etc., etc.

WILL TELL YOU of the Origin, History and distinctive traits of the various breeds of European, Asiatic, Africa and American Horses, with the physical formation and peculiarities of the animal, and how to ascertain his age by the number and condition of his teeth; illustrated with numerous explanatory engravings.

THE HORSE AND HIS DISEASES
WILL TELL YOU of Breeding, Breaking, Stabling, Feeding, Grooming, Shoeing, and the general management of the horse, with the best modes of administering medicine, also, how to treat Biting, Kicking, Rearing, Shying, Stumbling, Crib Biting, Restlessness, and other vices to which he is subject; with numerous explanatory engravings.

THE HORSE AND HIS DISEASES
WILL TELL YOU of the causes, symptoms, and treatment of Strangles, Sore Throat, Distemper, Catarrh, Influenza, Bronchitis, Pneumonia, Pleurisy, Broken Wind, Chronic Cough, Roaring and Whistling, Lampas, Sore Mouth and Ulcers, and Decayed Teeth, with other diseases of the Mouth and Respiratory Organs.

THE HORSE AND HIS DISEASES
WILL TELL YOU of the causes, symptoms, and Treatment of Worms, Bots, Colic, Strangulation, Stony Concretions, Rupture, Palsy, Diarrhœa, Jaundice, Hepatitirhœa, Bloody Urine, Stones in the Kidneys and Bladder, Inflammation, and other diseases of the Stomach, Bowels, Liver and Urinary Organs.

THE HORSE AND HIS DISEASES
WILL TELL YOU of the causes, symptoms, and Treatment of Bone, Blood and Beg, Spavin, Ring-Bone, Sweenie, Strains, Broken Knees, Wind Galls, Founder, Sole Bruise and Gravel, Crooked Hoofs, Scratches, Canker, Thrush, and Corns; also, of Megrims, Vertigo, Epilepsy, Staggers, and other diseases of the Feet, Legs and Head.

THE HORSE AND HIS DISEASE
WILL TELL YOU of the causes, symptoms and treatment of Fistula, Poll Evil, Glanders, Farcy, Scarlet Fever, Mange, Sunstroke, Locked Jaw, Rheumatism, Cramp, Galls, Diseases of the Eye and Heart, &c., &c., and how to manage Castration, Bleeding, Trephinning, Roweling, Firing, Hernia, Amputation, Tapping, and other surgical operations.

THE HORSE AND HIS DISEASES
WILL TELL YOU of Rarey's Method of taming Horses; how to Approach, Halter, or Stable a Colt; how to accustom a horse to strange sounds and sights, and to Bit, Saddle, Ride, and to Break him to Harness: also the form and law of WARRANTY. The whole being the result of more than fifteen years' careful study of the habits, peculiarities, wants and weaknesses of this noble and useful animal.

The book contains 384 pages, appropriately illustrated by nearly One Hundred Engravings. It is printed in clear and open type, and will be forwarded to any address, postage paid, on receipt of price, half bound, $1.00, or in cloth, extra, $1.25.

The Family Doctor:
A COUNSELLOR IN SICKNESS.
BY
PROF. HENRY S. TAYLOR, M. D.

TAYLOR'S FAMILY DOCTOR has reached an enormous sale, and wherever known, is universally approved, both by the faculty and others. In plain language, free from medical technicalities, it gives you simple remedies, easily obtained for the cure of Disease in all forms, with important rules for preserving the health, and directions for the sick chamber, and the proper treatment of the sick.—The Diseases of Childhood, the Diseases of Manhood, and the Diseases peculiar to Women, are all treated of in a clear and practical way. Always at hand, and ready to serve you, the simple recipes of this book may soon save you much suffering and many times the cost of the volume. It is printed in a clear and open type, and illustrated with appropriate engravings. Neatly bound in cloth, price, $1, or in leather, $1.25.

The Life of Our Lord & Savour Jesus Christ.
BY REV. JOHN FLEETWOOD, D. D.,
CAREFULLY REVISED BY
REV. JOSEPH BELCHER, D. D.,

The Life of Jesus Christ is the philosophy of true religion. It exhibits the Principles of Christianity in their purity and beauty. It is perfect excellence personified, that the mind of man may grasp it, and be changed into the same image. The inspired writers have given it to us in detached descriptions. Dr. Fleetwood has arranged those in one harmonious whole with such comments, explanations and incidental information as to render it alike acceptable to the scholar, as to "him who knows no more, but knows his Bible true." Belcher's revised edition contains the Lives of the Apostles, History of the Jews, and an Essay on the Evidences of the Bible. It is printed in a clear and open type, in one royal octavo volume handsomely illustrated, and will be furnished in the following style:—

Cloth extra,	- - - - Price,	$2 00
Law Sheep,	- - - - "	2 50
Cloth, Full Gilt,	- - - - "	3 00
Roan, Full Gilt,	- - - - "	3 50

The Holy Bible
For Family and Pulpit Use

Our Editions of the Holy Bible are unequalled for their durability, finish, elegance and completeness; no effort having been spared to render them perfect in every respect Besides the Old and New Testament, each style contains the Apocrypha, Concordance, Psalms in Metre, Canne's Marginal Notes and References, and valuable tables of Scripture Measures, Weights, Coins, &c. The text corrected according to the Standard of the American Bible Society. They are all printed in large sized type, in one royal quarto volume, with a neat Family Record and Illustrations.

1. Emb. Leather, Marb. Edges, Gilt Back and 10 Engravings - - - $ 3 75
2. Emb. Leather, Marb. Edges, Gilt Back & Sides, and 8 Col'd Engravings, 5 00
3. Roan, Full Gilt Edges Back and Sides, and 14 Steel and Col'd Engravings, 7 00
4. Extra Paper, Im. Turkey, Full Gilt, 14 Steel Plates, Maps and Illus., 9 00
5. Extra Paper, Turkey Morocco, Full Gilt, 19 Steel Plates, Maps and Illus., 12 00
   do do do Antique, 12 00
6. Extra Paper, Turkey Morocco, Full Gilt, 19 Plates, Maps, Illuminations and Clasp, - - - - 15 00

$1000 A YEAR can be made by enterprising men in selling the above and other popular works of ours. Our Inducements to all such are exceedingly liberal.

As these books are unequalled in their mechanical execution, as well as value of their contents, a certain and rapid sale follows their introduction everywhere.

For single copies, or for terms to agents, with other information apply to our address

JOHN E. POTTER, *Publisher,*
No. 617 Sansom Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
March 27, 1861. 1y7

TO LET,

THE Store and Dwelling now occupied by *Mr. JOHN BOND*, next to *Mr. T. HIXON*,
Main Street Newmarket,
The Premises are situated in the best business part of the Village.—further particulars may be had by application to Mr. T. Hixon, or *Mr. D. Sutherland*, or the subscriber.

ROBERT COOKE.
Newmarket, March 14, 1861. tf-5

☞ *Globe* to copy one week in daily and send account to this office immediately.

Farm, Park and Building Lots
FOR SALE!

THE undersigned offers for sale that well known and beautifully situated farm, being the rear part of Lot No. 81, in the 1st Concession, of Whitchurch, consisting of

75 ACRES

More or less—about 65 of which are cleared and under good cultivation. There is a Dwelling House, also, Barn and other out-buildings already erected, and its close proximity to good markets, make it a desirable property.

Also, One Timbered Park Lot,
On Centre Street, in the Village of Aurora—containing 3 Acres; together with
EIGHT BUILDING LOTS,

Situated in pleasant parts of the above Village. If the above property is not sold shortly at private sale, it will be put up at Auction.

For terms and particulars apply to the undersigned at Aurora.

R. W. JAMES.
JOSHUA LACKIE.
Aurora, December 19th, 1860. tf-45

To be Let or Sold,

THAT comfortable Dwelling House, situated on the Corner of Robinson and Simcoe Streets, to the

TOWN OF NEWMARKET!

The House is One and a half stories high—containing two Sitting Rooms, Five Bed Rooms and Kitchen, with an excellent Cellar. Upon the premises is a Well of good water—a Stable for four Horses and a spacious loft for Hay—a large Driving Shed, and a first rate vegetable garden attached.

The above will be let or sold on reasonable terms Apply to MICHAEL NAYLON, on the premises, or to JOS L. CAMPION, Esq., Ontario Street, Newmarket. (If by letter, post-paid.)
Newmarket, December 27, 1860. tf-46

H. THOMPSON,
PREMIUM
Saddle, Harness & Collar Maker,
NEWMARKET,
Opposite the Railroad Hotel!

H. T. HAS always taken the *FIRST PRIZE* for the above articles wherever exhibited, therefore, he has every confidence in

GUARANTEEING HIS WORK.

A choice assortment of *GENTS* and *LADIES* plain and fancy

SADDLES,
SINGLE & DOUBLE HARNESS,
Trunks, Valises, Whips, Spurs, &c., &c.,

Kept constantly on hand and made to order. Intending purchasers will find it to their advantage to call before selecting elsewhere.

CARRIAGE TRIMMING

In all its branches done to order in the neatest styles.

☞ *All Orders and Repairing done on the Shortest Notice!* ☜

Charges Moderate!
Newmarket, February 27, 1861. tf-3

NEW TREATMENT.
Buffalo Medical Dispensary

ESTABLISHED FOR THE CURE OF
Dyspepsia, General Debility, Fever & Ague, Old Ulcers, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Fistula, Piles, Kidneys, Debility, Infirmities of Youth & Old Age &c., &c.

☞ NO MERCURY USED. ☜

DR. AMOS & SON,
48 East Genesee Street,

Three doors West of Ellicott-St., Buffalo, N. Y

ARE THE ONLY PHYSICIANS IN THE STATE who are members of the Royal College of Surgeons London. May be consulted from 8 o'clock in the morning till 9 at night, in every stage and symptom of disease. The treatment they adopt is the result of upwards of thirty years' extensive practice in London.

YOUNG MEN.

There is an evil habit sometimes indulged in by boys, in solitude, often growing up with them into manhood, and which, if not reformed by them in due time, not only begets serious obstacles to matrimonial happiness, but gives rise to a series of protracted, insidious, and devastating affections. Few of those who give way to this pernicious practice are aware of the consequences, until they find the nervous system shattered, feel strange and uncomfortable feelings, and vague fears in the mind.

Self-abuse is one of the most formidable enemies of health, for nothing else in the dire catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the human system, drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system rapidly, wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself.

YOUNG MEN TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE

Dr. AMOS & SON take pleasure in announcing that they have invented a most important instrument for the cure of the above diseases.—it has been subjected to a test by the most eminent physicians in London, Paris, Philadelphia and New York; it has been declared the only useful instrument ever invented for the cure of Seminal Weakness, or any disease of the genito organs, caused by the secret habits of youth. Price $10 by Mail or Express.

N. B.—Dr. AMOS & SON, in order to satisfy the most skeptical as to the merits of this instrument, pledge themselves that in any instance where it may prove unsatisfactory, after a fair trial, the money will be refunded by returning the instrument in good order.

NEW REMEDIES AND QUICK CURES.

For Seminal Weakness, Pains in the Loins, Affection of the Kidneys, Diseases of the Head, Throat, Nose, and Skin, and all those dreadful affections arising from a secret habit of youth, which produce constitutional debility, render marriage impossible, and, in the end, destroy both body and mind.

COUNTRY INVALIDS.

Persons in any part of the world may be successfully treated in forwarding a correct detail of the case, with a remittance for medicines, &c., which will be returned with the utmost despatch, secure from observation.

Address Dr AMOS & SON,
48 East Genesee Street, three doors West of Ellicott Street, Buffalo, N. Y.
Buffalo, N. Y. 1y-44

ENGLISH CHEMICAL!
General Drugs and Medicines!

DR. BRETERY

HAS always in stock a complete assortment of the above, all of which are warranted genuine.

Persons requiring Medicines which can be relied on will do well to call, as they may depend on obtaining what they need and obtaining it fresh, pure and at a

REASONABLE PRICE!

PURE COD LIVER OIL,

The Hypophosphites of Lime, Soda and Iron, Quinine, Morse's Indian Root Pill, Vermifuge, and a supply of Botanic Medicines just received. Also, Trusses, Syringes, Sponges, &c., &c.

Physicians and Dealers Supplied on liberal Terms.

The Drug Store, Corner of Main and Water Street's
Newmarket, Aug. 4, 1859 tf-

NEWMARKET
Steam Cabinet Manufactory!!

THE undersigned, in returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed during the past twenty-one years, begs to state that having added a

Steam Engine to his Establishment,

And run it four years successfully, he is satisfied of his ability to manufacture

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER

Establishment without Steam. He keeps constantly on hand, for sale, every description of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

He would also call particular attention to his newly patented

CHURCH PEWS,

Made of durable material—well adapted for the purposes for which it is designed, and well worthy the attention of farmers.

☞ *All orders punctually attended to.* ☜

FUNERALS FURNISHED

On the shortest notice—as usual; with or without a Hearse. Coffin Trimmings, Plates, &c., on hand for sale.

JOSEPH MILLARD.
Newmarket, July 18, 1860. tf-23

MONEY!

THE
Canada Agency Association

ARE prepared to negociate loans at 8 per cent Interest, upon improved farms. The money can be obtained as soon as the property has been valued and the title has been approved of.

Per terms of application and other information, apply to,

☞ For further particulars, enquire of ANDS WRIGHT, Esq., M. P. P., Richmond Hill.

A. R. ROCHE,
Manager,
Wellington-st., near John-st., Toronto.
December 19, 1860 tf-45

TORONTO
Wholesale Stationers and Paper Manufacturers!

BUNTIN, BROTHER & Co.,
8 & 6 Commercial Buildings, Yonge-st.,

BEGS to intimate to their numerous customers and the trade generally, that their stock will always be found replete with every description of goods in the Stationery Department.

Blank Books of Every Description,

All the National School Books at Publishers Price. We would call special attention to our stock of

Writing, Printing and Wrapping Papers,

These goods being all our own manufacture, we sell at much lower prices than those imported from Britian.

☞ TERMS LIBERAL! ☜
Toronto, April 26, 1860. tf-11

JUDSON'S
Mountain Herb Pills.

ALSO, we present you with a perfect likeness of Tecon, a chief of a tribe of the Montezuma Aztec Nation, that once ruled Mexico. You will find a full account of this and his people in our Pamphlets and Almanacs—to be had gratis, from the Agents for these Pills.

The Inventor and manufacturer of "Judson's Mountain Herb Pills," has spent the greater part of his life in travelling, having visited nearly every country in the world. He spent over six years among the Indians of the Rocky Mountains and of Mexico, and it was then that the "Mountain Herb Pills" were discovered. A very interesting account of his adventures there, you will find in our Almanacs and Pamphlet.

It is an established fact, that all diseases arise from

IMPURE BLOOD!

The blood is the life and whenever foreign or unhealthy matter gets mixed with it, it is at once distributed to every organ of the body, creating every form of disease, and all the vital organs quickly complain. The stomach will not digest the food perfectly. The liver ceases to secrete a sufficiency of bile. The action of the heart is weakened, and so the circulation is feeble. The lungs become clogged with the poisonous matter; hence, a cough—and all from a single impurity of the fountain-head of life—the Blood! As if you had thrown some earth, for instance, in a pure spring, from which ran a tiny rivulet, in a few minutes the whole course of the stream becomes disturbed and discolored. So quickly does impure blood fly to every part, and leave its sting behind. As the passages become obstructed, and soften the obstruction is removed, so does the disease cease.

These pills not only purify the blood, but regenerate all the secretions of the body; they are, therefore, unrivalled as a

CURE FOR BILIOUS DISEASES,

Liver Complaint, Sick Headache, &c. This Anti-Bilious Medicine expels from the blood the bilious seeds of disease, and renders all the fluids and secretions pure and sweet, clearing and reinvigorating the vital organs.

Prominent indeed, is it to us, that we are able to place within your reach, a medicine like the "Mountain Herb Pills," that will pass directly to the afflicted parts, through the blood and fluids of the body, and cause the sufferer to brighten with the flush of beauty and health.

Judson's Pills are the Best Remedy in existence for the following Complaints:

Blood Complaints,	Debility,	Inward Weakness,
Colds,	Rose and Ague,	Liver Complaints,
Chills,	Female Complaints (woman of Spirits),	Nervousness,
Sick Headache,	Bilious,	Pain,
Costiveness,	Indigestion,	Bones and Ground,
Dysentery,	Inflammation,	Secretary Organs,
Diarrhœa,	Influenza,	Gout.
Dropsy,		

GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE!

Females who value health, should never be without these Pills. They purify the blood, remove obstructions of all kinds, cleanse the skin of all pimples and blotches, and bring the rich color of health to the pale cheek.

☞ The Plants and Herbs of which these Pills are made, were discovered in a very surprising way among the Mountains, by a tribe of Aborigines in Mexico. See the Almanac of our Agent, and you will read with delight, the very interesting account it contains of the "Great Discovery" of the Aztecs.

Observe.—The Mountain Herb Pills are put up in a Beautiful Wrapper. Each box contains 40 pills, and Price 25 cents per box. All genuine, have the signature of B. L. JUDSON & CO., on each box.

B. L. JUDSON, & Co.
SOLE PROPRIETORS,
No. 50 Leonard Street,
NEW YORK.
☞ FOR SALE BY ALL MEDICINE DEALERS. ☜

—SOLD BY—

Dr J. BENTLEY, *Newmarket.*
J. HARMAN, *Newcastle.*
J. H. ROWE, *King Station.*
W. HAWMAN, *Nobleton.*
NORTHROP & LYMAN, *Wholesale Agents, New Castle.*
SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH, *Toronto.*
July 19, 1860 1y39

R. FLEMING
Saddle, Harness and Trunk Maker,

Sign of the Saddle and Collar, Main Street, Newmarket.

R. FLEMING in returning his sincere thanks to his friends and increasing number of customers for their liberal patronage solicits a continuance. He received a

PRIZE at the Late Provincial Exhibitions,

Held in Toronto, for his manufacture of Harness, and therefore has every confidence in guaranteeing his work.

A choice assortment of Saddles, Bridles and Martingales,

SINGLE AND DOUBLE HARNESS,

Of every description, Whips, &c., &c., constantly kept on hand, as he is determined to give his friends and customers who favor him with their custom, articles of the best quality and newest style

AT MODERATE CHARGES.

☞ Call and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere, and you will be well paid for your trouble.

☞ *ALL WORK WARRANTED.* ☜

Hides and suitable Farm Produce taken in exchange for work,

All Orders and Repairing done on the shortest notice. Remember the place, ☞ *SIGN OF THE SADDLE AND COLLAR.* ☜
Main-st., Newmarket, July 7, 1859. tf-7

NEW STOVE
TIN & COPPER
WAREHOUSE,
Directly opposite the North American Hotel, Main-Street,
NEWMARKET.

THE Undersigned, returning thanks for the very liberal patronage received since his commencement in business, respectfully intimates that he has just received a large and varied assortment of

COOKING, BOX, PARLOR, HALL AND BEDROOM STOVES,

Which he will sell at the lowest remunerative profits. Constantly on hand, all kinds of Tin Ware. Having added to his stock the whole of the

EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT of
TIN-WARE, &c.,

Embracing the Block-in-Trade of Mr GEORGE MONTGOMERY, the whole will be disposed of

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Also, on hand, a splendid assortment of

Fancy Bird Cages!

☞ Orders for Tin Roofing, Eave Troughing, Plumbing and Bell Hanging, promptly executed.

COPPER WORK,

In all its branches, neatly executed, and on the most Reasonable Terms, such as

Copper Stills, Pumps, Steam-Pipes, Brewers' Kettles, &c.

Being a *PRACTICAL PLUMBER*, he is prepared to execute orders for the fitting up of a Water-Closets, Sinks, Cisterns, Pumps, Hot and Cold Water Baths, &c., &c.

Old Brass, Copper, Lead, and Rags taken in Exchange for Tin-Ware; likewise Farm Produce.

W. S. WAITE.
January 25, 1860. tf-39

OAT MEAL!

THE Subscriber having lately fitted up an Oat Mill and secured the service of a first-class Miller, from Scotland, he believes he can supply those who may give him a call, with as good Oat Meal as can be made.

Oat Meal and Split Peas

Constantly on hand for sale, and to exchange for Oats and Peas. ☞ Cash paid for OATS and PEAS,

I. WEBB.
Springdale Mills, King, Dec 19, 1860. tf-45

500 SHOT DEAD!

DR. McKENZIE'S
DEAD SHOT WORM CANDY.

18 working Miracles beyond all conception. The Medical Faculty of Scotland, as well as England and Ireland, have pronounced this Worm Candy to do more good than *all* other Worm Medicines combined. It has stood the test since A. D. 1765, nearly one hundred years, which, almost every son and daughter of Old Scotia can testify. It has always borne the name of

'Old Dr McKenzie's Worm Candy-Stick,'

As it resembles a candy-stick in taste and appearance, and a child eating it is wholly unconscious of taking medicine, and where worms exist the result is beyond description.

A child ten years of age, of Rev. J. McDougall, Dundee, passed over *500 WORMS in THREE DAYS*, which he testifies, he believes, that by God's blessing, it saved the child's life. Thousands of similar testimonials are given (without solicitation) to the present Proprietor.

GENERAL SYMPTOMS OF WORMS.

Restless, sudden starting and grinding the teeth in sleep, convulsions, ravenous appetite, (sometimes no appetite) paleness, picking the nose, bowel complaints, fever, restlessness, emaciation, loosners of the flesh, dry cough, sour breath, &c. &c.

All of the above symptoms will immediately cease to exist by using this Medicine once or twice. It always gives health, even if no worms exist. It is perfectly harmless even to the most tender infant.

Warranted Purely Vegetable in its Combination.

FULL DIRECTIONS WITH EACH PACKAGE!

Sold at retail by all Druggist and Medicine Dealers in Europe and America, at 7½ pence sterling (15 cts.) per package, or two shillings (50 cts.) for four packages. Be sure that each package has the signature of H. E. McKenzie, M. D., Glasgow, on the wrapper.

Call for Dr. McKenzie's Shot Worm Candy.

CARTER, KERRY & Co.,
Montreal, C. E.
NORTHROP & LYMAN,
Newcastle, C. W.
Are general Wholesale Agents for the Canada.
August 23, 1860. 1y29

MANHOOD!

HOW LOST, HOW RESTORED!!

Just Published, in a Sealed Envelope,

ON the nature, treatment, and radical cure of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, Sexual Debility, Nervousness and involuntary emissions, inducing Impotency, and Mental and Physical Incapacity,

BY ROBT. J. CULVERWELL, M.D.,
Author of the "Green Book," &c.

The world-renowned author, in this admiral Lecture, clearly proves from his own experience that the awful consequence of Self-abuse may be effectually removed without medicine and without dangerous surgical operations, bougies, instruments, rings or cordials, pointing out a mode of cure at once certain and effectual, by which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself *cheaply, privately, and radically.* This lecture will prove a boon to thousands.

Sent under seal to any address, post paid, on the receipt of two postage stamps, by addressing Dr CH. J. C. KLINE, 127 Bowery, New York. Post Office box 4,586 1y29

Ploughs! Ploughs!
FOR
WOOD OR LUMBER!

THE subscriber has now on hand a large number of Ploughs, which he is prepared to exchange for Wood or Lumber.

Call at the Foundry and see them.

S. SYKES.
Newmarket, Nov 13, 1860. tf-41

FOR SALE
—OR—
Exchange for Land!

THE Incorporate VILLAGE of NEWMARKET, the premises late occupied as the Herald Printing Office, consisting of Main & Mill Offices. Could small outlay as a General and a capital Tavern Stand. Having Spring

Apply to the proprietor.

JOSEPH WOOD.
Newmarket, September 6th, 1860. tf-30

New Cabinet Ware Room
AT
EASTVILLE.

THE undersigned respectfully intimates to the public that he has lately opened a

Cabinet Ware Room,

At the above place, and keeps constantly on hand, a general assortment of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,

Which he is prepared to sell at prices to suit the times.

☞ *All Orders punctually attend to.* ☜

A call is respectfully requested.

CHAS. BARNHART.
Eastville, Jan'y 8, 1861. 6m19.

To Blacksmiths
AND
WAGON MAKERS!

YOU will be purchasing your Stock of Iron for the Spring and Summer business very shortly—before buying elsewhere you will find it greatly to your advantage to inspect our stock which is complete in every department, consisting in part of

Govan, Scotch, Elephant, Lowmoor, and Swede, Bar Iron, Rods, Sheet, Hoop and Band Iron.

Spring Steel, German Steel, Cast Steel, Blister Steel, Sleigh Shoe, Toe-Caulk Steel, Sock and Share Moulds, the W Horse-nail. In tools we have Bellows, Anvils, Stocks and Dies, and every requisite in the trade at prices that defy competition.

RICE LEWIS & SON,
Sign of the Pad-Lock,
Toronto.
January 24, 1861. tf-30

Tooth Extracted Without Pain,
BY THE USE ON ELECTRICITY,
BY DR. E. C. EDMONDS,
SURGEON DENTIST,

WHO will be at the *NORTH AMERICAN HOTEL* Newmarket, the 1st Tuesday of each Month.

BRADFORD—First Wednesday in each month.
BRADFORD—First Thursday in each month.
BROWNSVILLE—28th and 29th of each month.

Teeth Inserted on Gold, Silver, or Vulcanized Rubber.

All operations in his profession, performed in the most approved manner, and Warranted.

Residence:—AURORA, C. W.

E. C. EDMONDS.
Aurora, Nov. 4, 1859. tf-38

TAKE NOTICE.—The application of Electricity for Extracting Teeth being patented for the Province of Canada, I have purchased the right to use the same of W. O. Adams, proprietor.

John Montgomery's Hotel.

JOHN MONTGOMERY, late of the Robinson House, also, for many years of Yonge Street, (Township of York,) respectfully announces that he has leased a New Hotel, on Nelson and Francis Street, next door above Mr John Platt's near the St. Lawrence Market, with

Stabling for 60 Horses,

His Stables are unequalled in Toronto, for convenience to Farmers' Teams. He can lock up Twenty five Wagons at once. He will supply excellent

Board and Lodging at $1 per Day,

Or from $3 to $4 per week, and has good accommodation for a large number of guests. The location of the Hotel is very suitable for Business Men and Farmers attending market, as well as for travelers generally.

Suites of Rooms Provided for Ladies, as Boarders.

The House was opened on Wednesday, December 26th.
Nelson Street, Toronto, Jan'y 28, 1861. 1y51

NEWMARKET
Stove, Copper, Tin, Iron, and Japan
WAREHOUSE!

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed to the firm of HODGE & BOX, the undersigned respectfully intimate to their customers and the public generally that the business will hereafte be conducted by

J. & J. HODGE,

And having lately purchased those commodious premises lately occupied by Mrs. SARAH DAVIS, our Shop has been removed the e. where will be found constantly on hand a large assortment of

COOKING, PARLOR AND BOX STOVES,

Of the newest designs and latest patterns; Japanned and Pressed Tin Ware; Cistern Pumps, and Lead Piping.

Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware manufactured to order on the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.

Persons wishing to purchase anything in the above line of business, will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine this Stock before selecting elsewhere.

☞ Old Cast Iron, Copper, Brass, Pewter, Lead, Rags, Sheepskins, Furs of every description, and Farm Produce, taken in exchange for Goods. ☜

J. & J. HODGE.
Newmarket, Dec. 25, 1856. tf-47

FOR SALE.

EIGHT ACRES and 60 Rods of Land, situate on Yonge-st., being the South West corner of Lot No. 12, in the 1st Con. of Whitchurch, with House, Barn, and Stable thereon. The Land is cleared and of good Quality.

For terms which are liberal, apply to James Christeson, Inn Keeper, Yonge-st., or to,

Wm. MOSLEY,
Land Agent, &c., Aurora.
December 23, '58. tf-45

CABINET WAREROOMS
Corner of Main & Mill Streets,
NEWMARKET.

THE Subscriber in returning thanks to his friends and customers for past favours, begs respectfully to solicit a continuance of the same,—and would intimate that he has now on hand, and is constantly making, a general assortment of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,

Consisting, in part of

Bureaus, Tables, Cupboards, Bedsteads, Centre Tables, Sofas, &c.,

He is also manufacturing

WINDSOR CHAIRS,

From good *SPLIT TIMBER*, and warranted to give Satisfaction.

A CALL IS RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

Funerals Furnished on *SHORT NOTICE.* Coffins Ready-Made,—Hearse to Let. ☞ Coffin Trimmings always on hand, and for Sale. ☜

SAMUEL ROADHOUSE.
Newmarket, February 14, 1861. tf-1

☞ NOTICE! ☜

IMPORTANT TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.

THE subscriber is instructed by Mr. D. James George, of Bradford, to have immediate steps taken for the recovery of all remaining debts due to the estate of Mr John Boas.

JAMES BURNS.
Newmarket, November 23, 1860. tf-41

Old Established Black Bull Inn,
NO. 266, QUEEN ST., TORONTO

JOHN PURDY, - - - PROPRIETOR.

J. P. WOULD particularly invite gentlemen and farmers visiting Toronto to give him a call, as he has spared no expenses in refitting up the above establishment for the general comfort of his guests. Good stabling and every accommodation for horses.

☞ TERMS EXTREMELY MODERATE. ☜
Toronto, Jan'y 22, 1861. tf-50

TO BUILDERS!

PARTIES Wishing to Build, Move Turn or Raise Buildings, of any description, would do well to call on

Stephen Webster,

As he has all the tools necessary for the above purpose, which he will let on the following terms.

Jack Screws, each,	- -	£0 2 6 per day
Rollers per set	- - -	0 5 0 "
Tackles,	- - - - -	0 10 0 "

Being only one-half the price usually charged in this place. The undersigned is also ready to contract for the erection, moving or raising of Buildings, of all descriptions.

STEPHEN WEBSTER.
Newmarket, July 17, 1857 tf-

A Card to the Suffering!

THE Rev. WILLIAM COSGROVE, while laboring as a missionary in Japan, was cured of Consumption, when all other means had failed, by a recipe obtained from a learned physician residing in the city of Jeddo. This recipe has cured great numbers who were suffering from Consumption, Bronchitis, Sore Throat, Coughs and Colds, and the debility and nervous depression caused by these disorders.

Desirous of benefiting others, I will send this recipe, which I have brought home with me, to all who need it, free of charge.

Address,
REV. MR. COSGROVE,
439 Fulton Avenue,
Brooklyn, N. Y.
July 5th, 1860. tf-

THE NEW ERA
IS
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,
BY
ERASTUS JACKSON,
At his Office, corner of Ontario and Main Sts.
NEWMARKET.

TERMS—7s. 6d. per year in Advance or 10s if not so paid.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Six lines and under, first